

Country Fact Sheet

Myanmar

LAND AND POPULATION		Year	Value	Unit
Area				
Country total area		2011	67 659	1 000 ha
Cultivated area		2011	12 250	1 000 ha
Population				
Total population		2012	48 724	1 000
Population density		2012	72.01	inhab/km ²
Rural population		2012	31 666	1 000
Economically active population in agriculture		2012	19 143	1 000
WATER RESOURCES (WR)		Year	Value	Unit
Long-term average annual precipitation				
Depth			2 091	mm/year
Volume			1 415	km ³ /year
Long-term average annual renewable WR				
Internal (IRWR)			1 003	km ³ /year
External (ERWR)			165	km ³ /year
Total (TRWR)			1 168	km ³ /year
Dependency ratio			14.13	%
TRWR per capita		2011	23 972	m ³ /year
Total dam capacity		2005	15.46	km ³
WATER WITHDRAWAL		Year	Value	Unit
By sector				
Agricultural		2000	29.57	km ³
Municipal		2000	3.323	km ³
Industrial		2005	0.4984	km ³
Total		2000	33.23	km ³
Total water withdrawal per capita		2000	728.6	m ³
By source				
Surface water withdrawal		2000	30.24	km ³
Groundwater withdrawal		2000	2.991	km ³
Total freshwater withdrawal		2000	33.23	km ³
Desalinated water produced			-	km ³
Direct use of treated wastewater			-	km ³
Pressure on water resources				
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of ARWR		2000	2.845	%
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of ARWR		2000	2.532	%
WATER MANAGED AREAS		Year	Value	Unit
Area equipped for irrigation				
Full control irrigation		2004	2 083	1 000 ha
surface irrigation (2004)	2 083			1 000 ha
sprinkler irrigation (1995)	0			1 000 ha
localized irrigation (1995)	0			1 000 ha
Equipped lowland areas		2004	27	1 000 ha
Spate irrigation		2000	0	1 000 ha
Total area equipped for irrigation		2004	2 110	1 000 ha
As percentage of cultivated area		2004	18.07	%
Actually irrigated		2004	2 110	1 000 ha
Other agricultural water managed area			-	1 000 ha

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²