

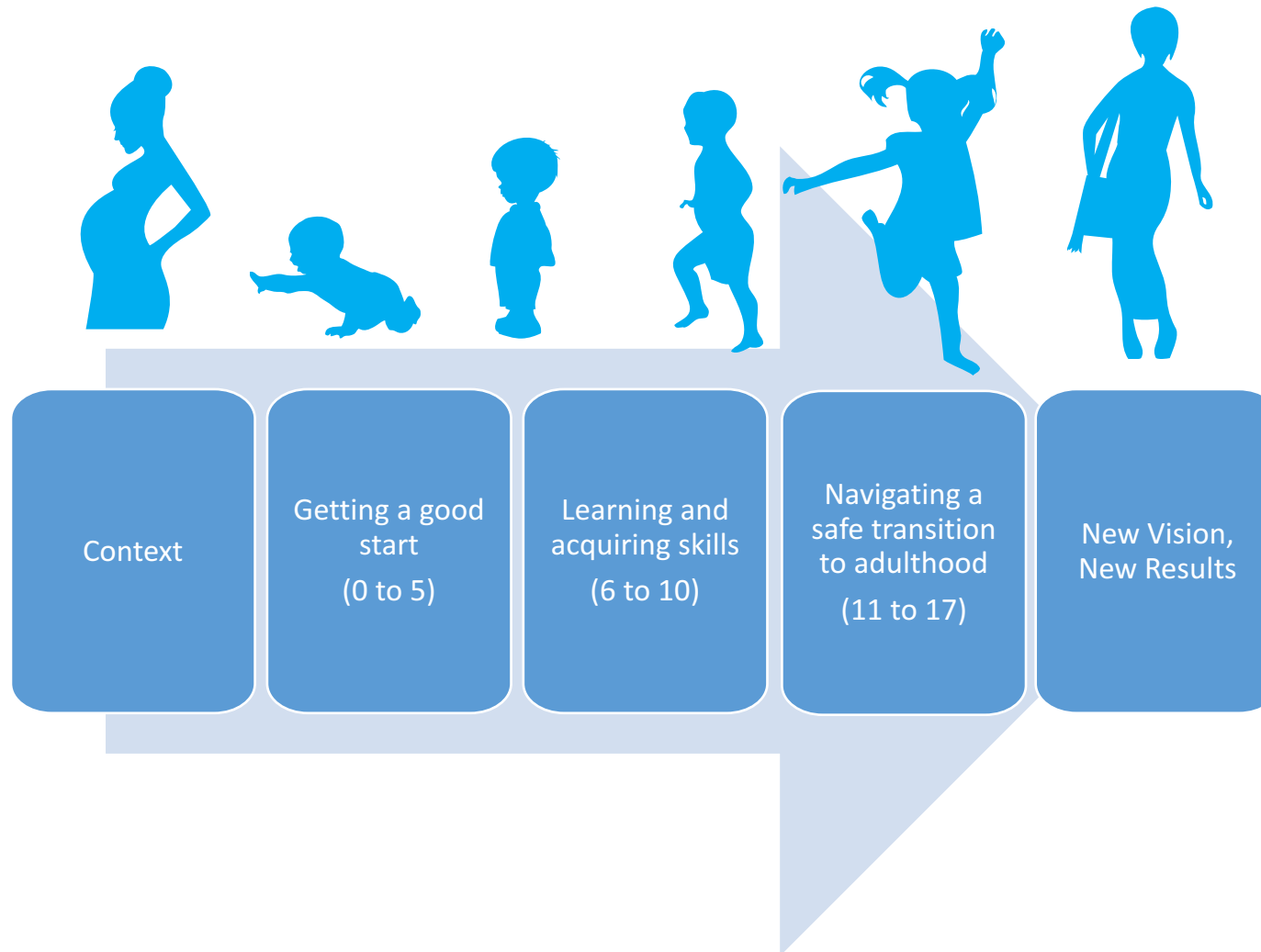
New Vision for Children in Myanmar

**Using recent data to analyze the situation of
children and what it means for Myanmar**



SURVIVE

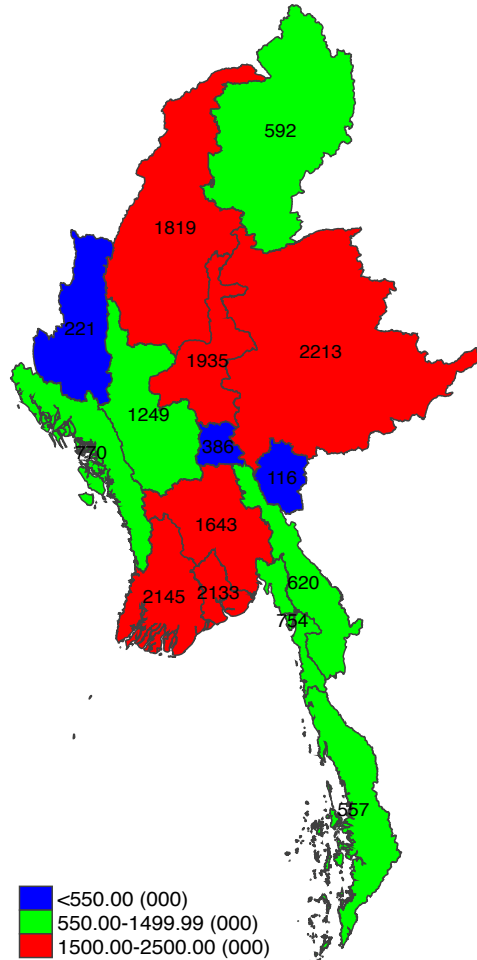
TO THRIVE



More than 1 in 3 people are children

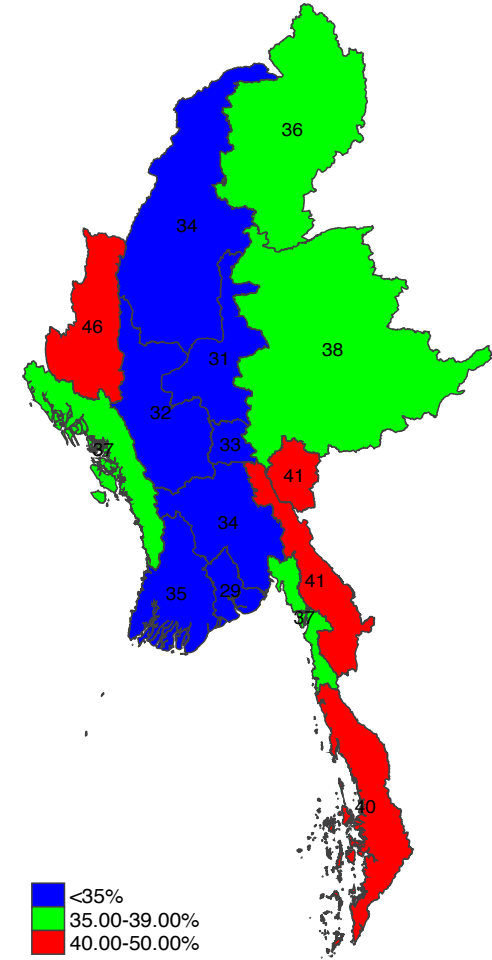
- More than 17 million children
- More than 60% of all children live in 6 states/regions
- In 4 states/regions, significant part of the population are below the age of 17
- 45% of children are in the second decade of life

Number of children (000)

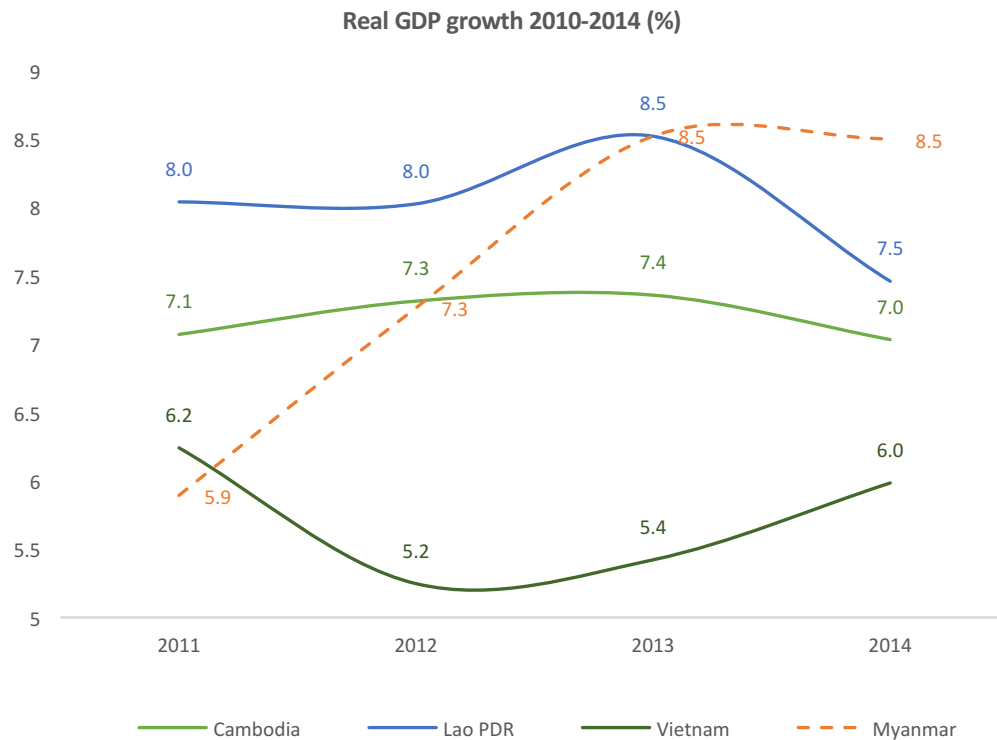


Source: Created from Census 2014 Estimates

% of population children



Source: Created from Census 2014 Estimates



Children are more than twice as likely to be poor than adults

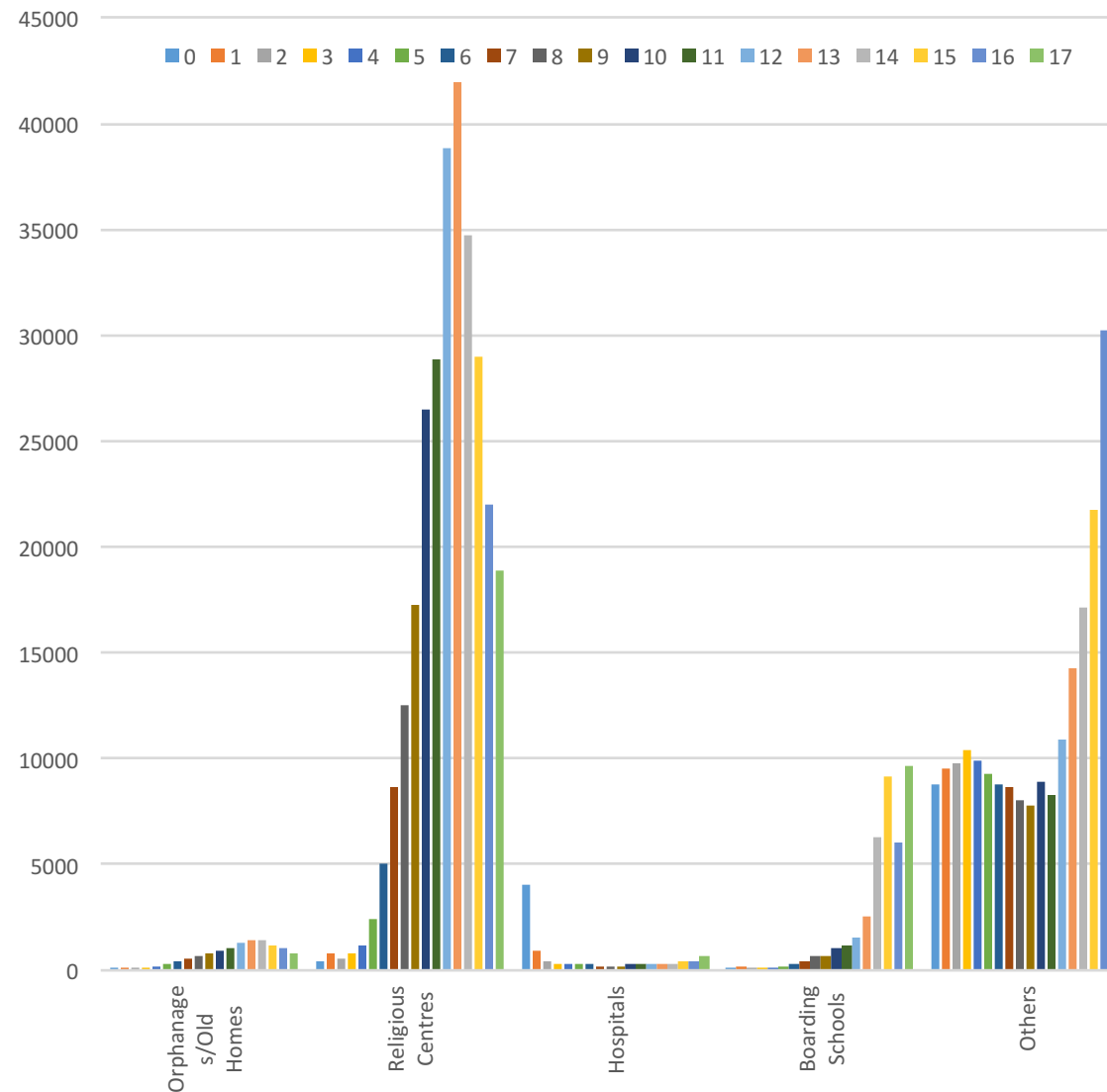
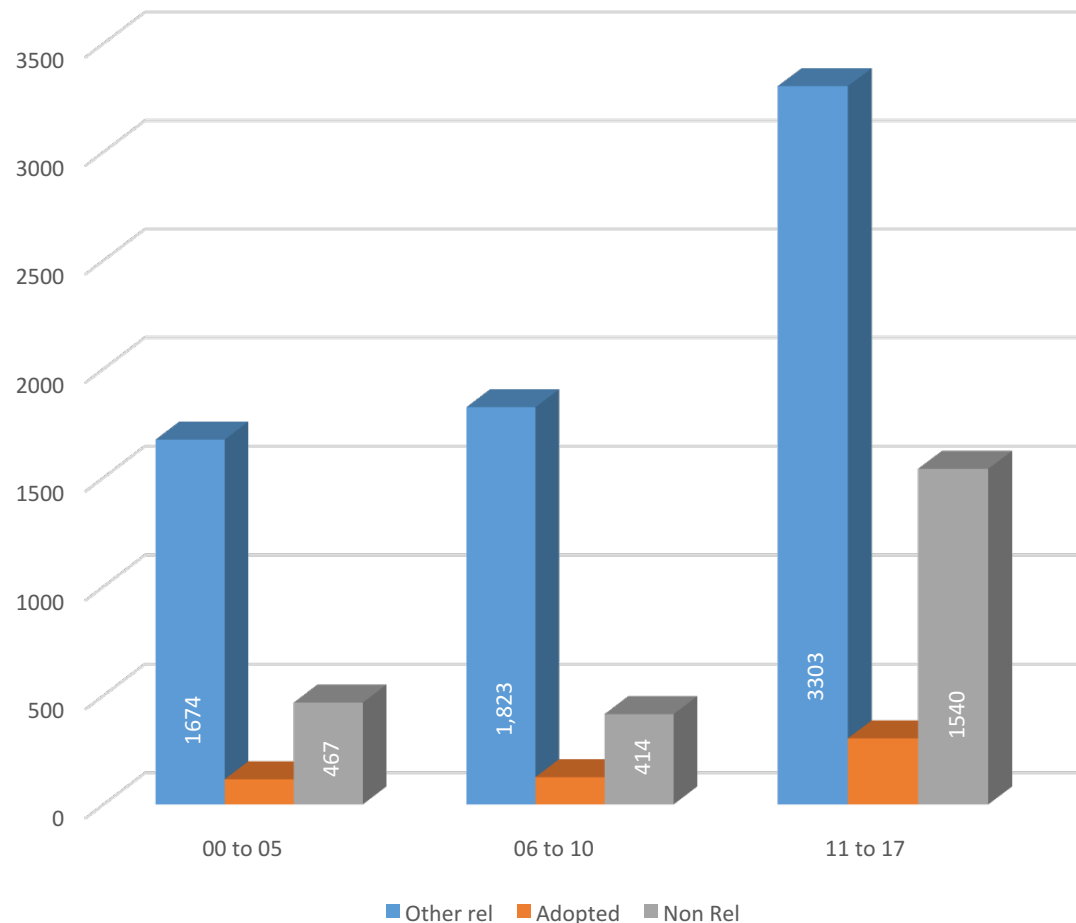
- Children are affected by households' coping strategies
- Child poverty heavily influenced by access to schools, hospitals, and basic infrastructure
- Child poverty also strongly correlated to education of parents and head of household

Poverty forces children to work

- More than 1.2 million children aged 5-17 are working (25% in age group 5-14, 75% in age group 15-17%).
- They work on average 52 hours a week

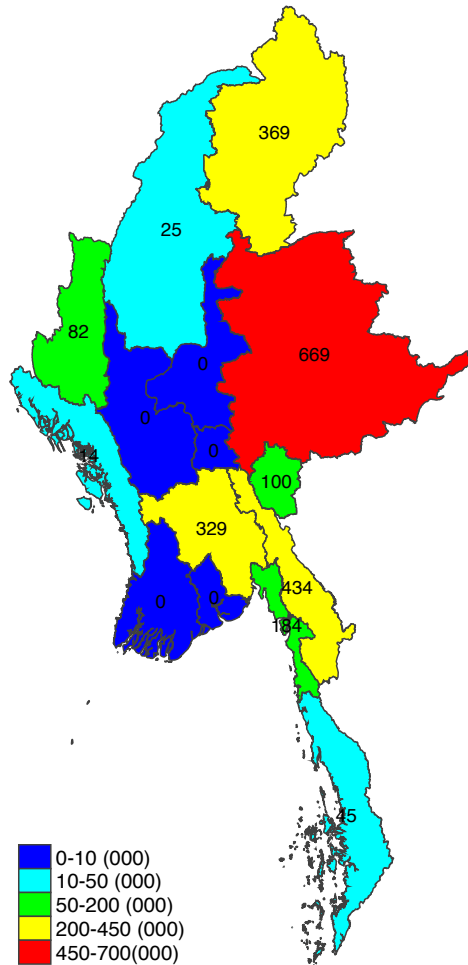
Source: Based on various sources including World Bank (WDI, 2015), MLFS(MLIF, 2016), HIES (2012), IHLCA2 (2009/10), MICS (2009/10)

1 million children live away from their parents & further 600,000 reside in institutions



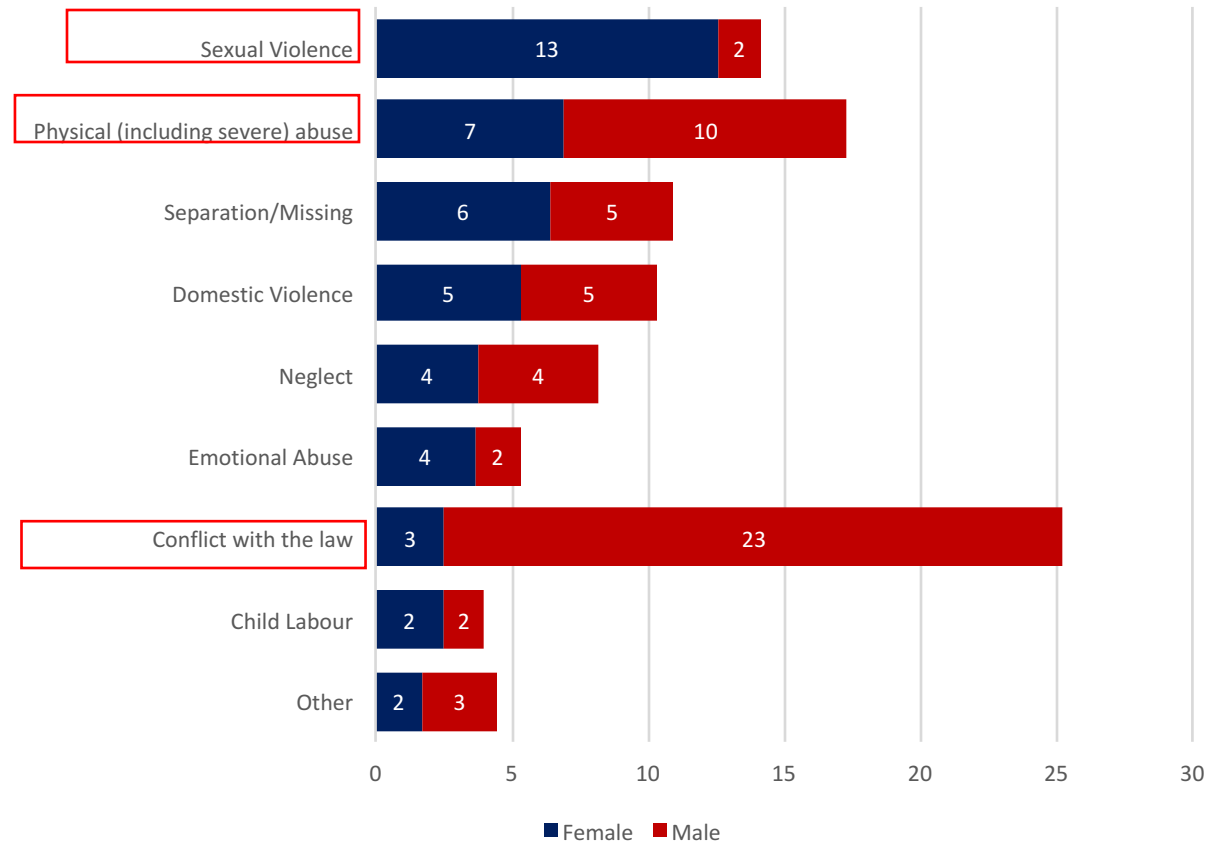
Abuse, conflict & violence are a reality in children's lives

Num. Children exposed to conflict (000)



Source: Created from Census 2014 and other data

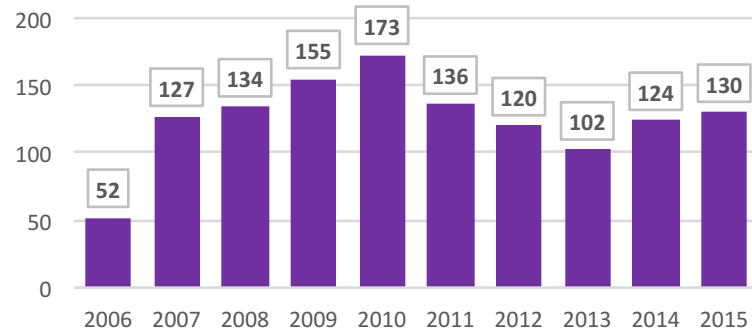
% Distribution of types of violation (N=1238)



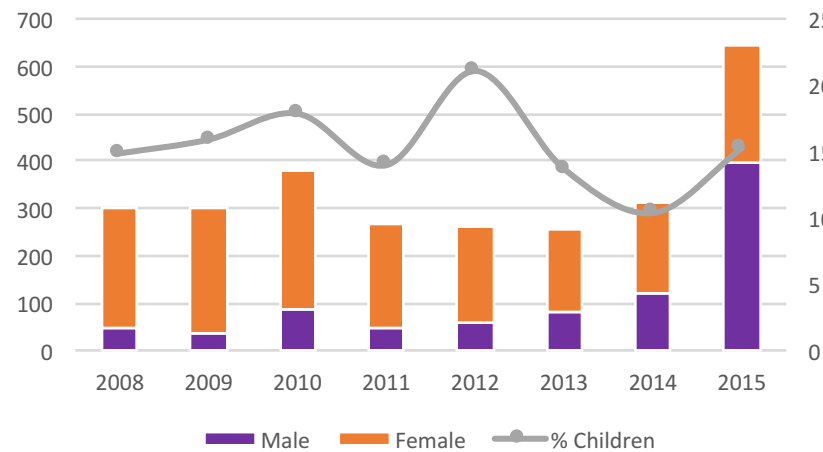
Case management data (MoSWRR)

1 in 7 victims of trafficking are children

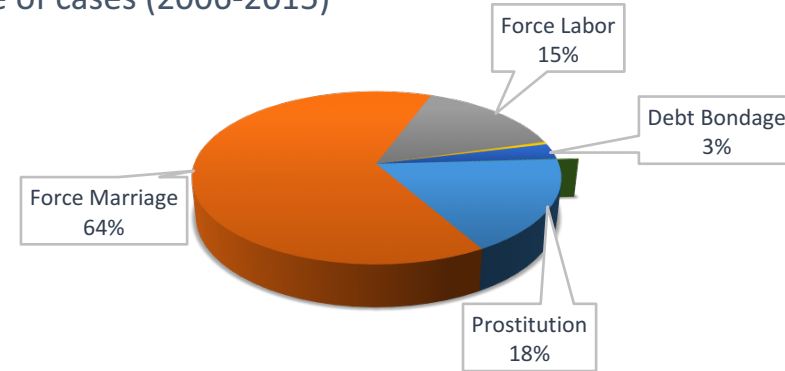
Trafficking cases



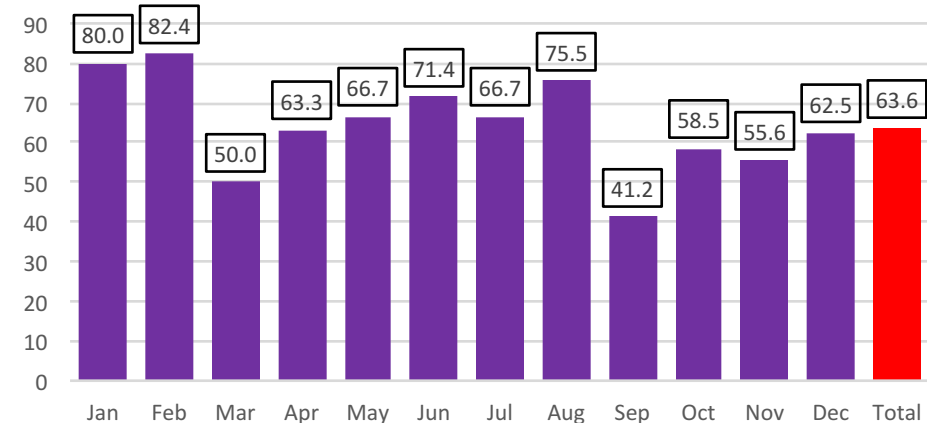
Trafficked victims



Type of cases (2006-2015)

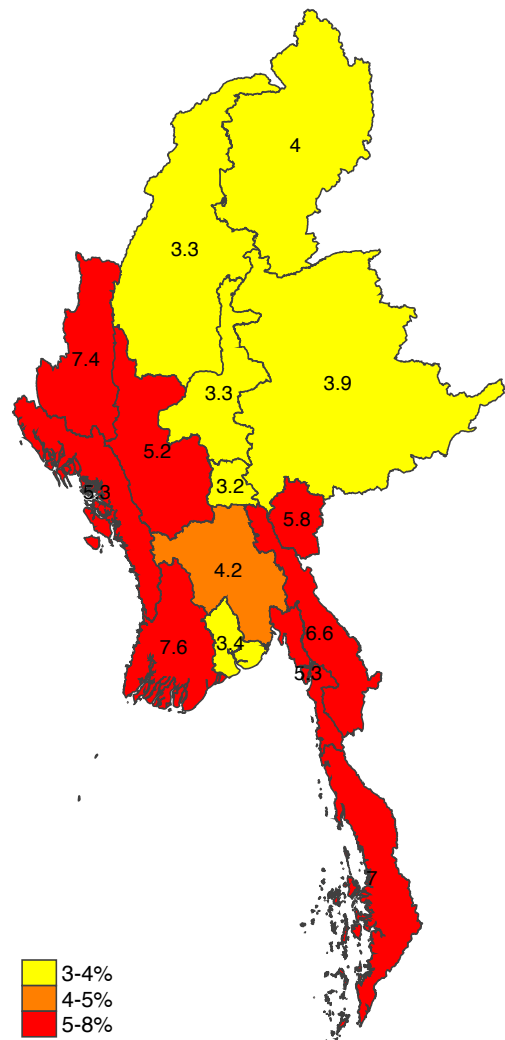


Arrest rate in 2015



Children with disabilities are amongst the most vulnerable and face severe exclusion

% of population with any disability



- MoSWRR/UNICEF Situation Analysis of Children with disabilities:
 - 67% do not attend school
 - 87% do not visit the doctor
 - 20% had been bullied
- Charity/Pity & Medical model versus the social model of disability
- New estimates of disability from the MLFS (preliminary findings) suggest that disability rates are closer to 8%

Getting a good start in life

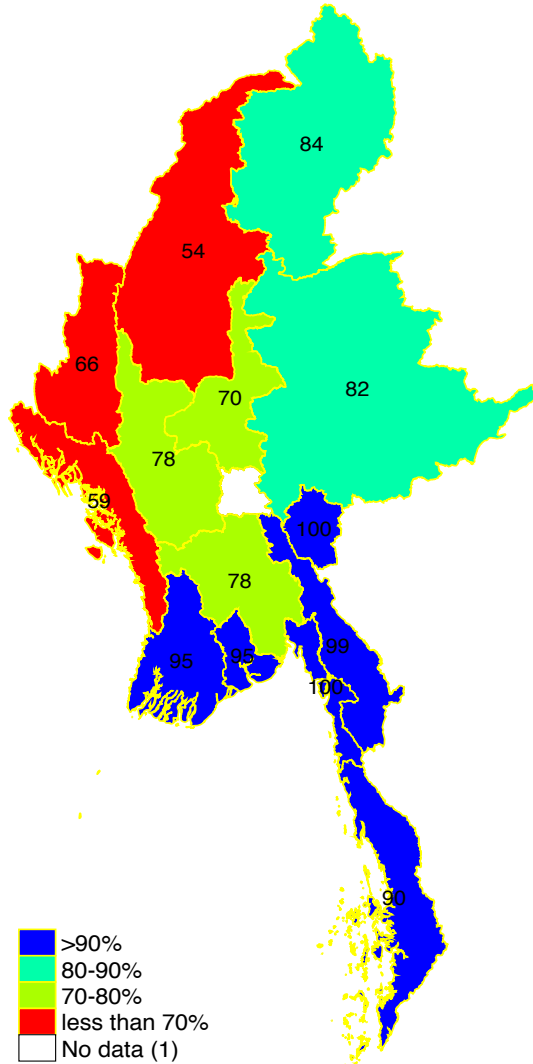
Age 0 to 5 (5.4 million)



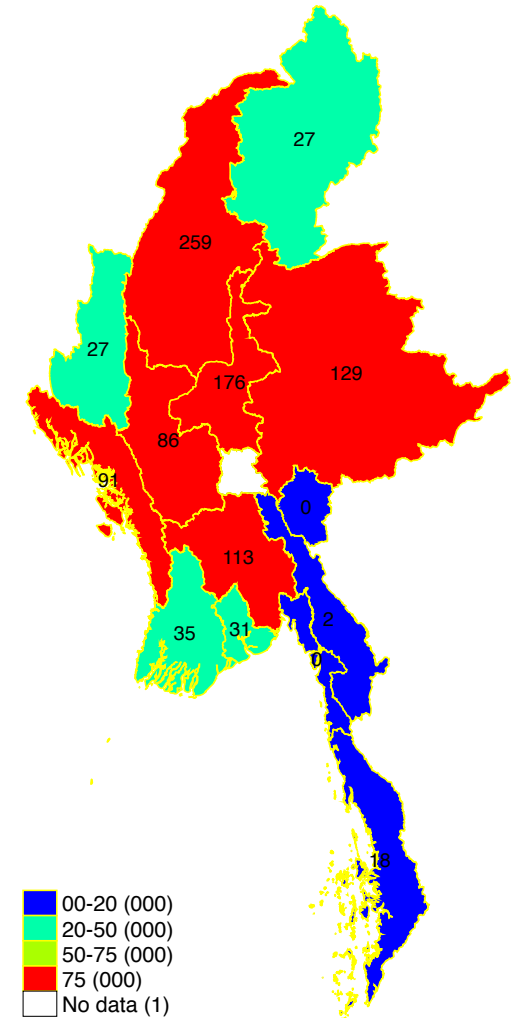
Birth registration (00-05)

1 in 5 children aged 0 to 5 years are not registered

Estimated number of children without BR (000)

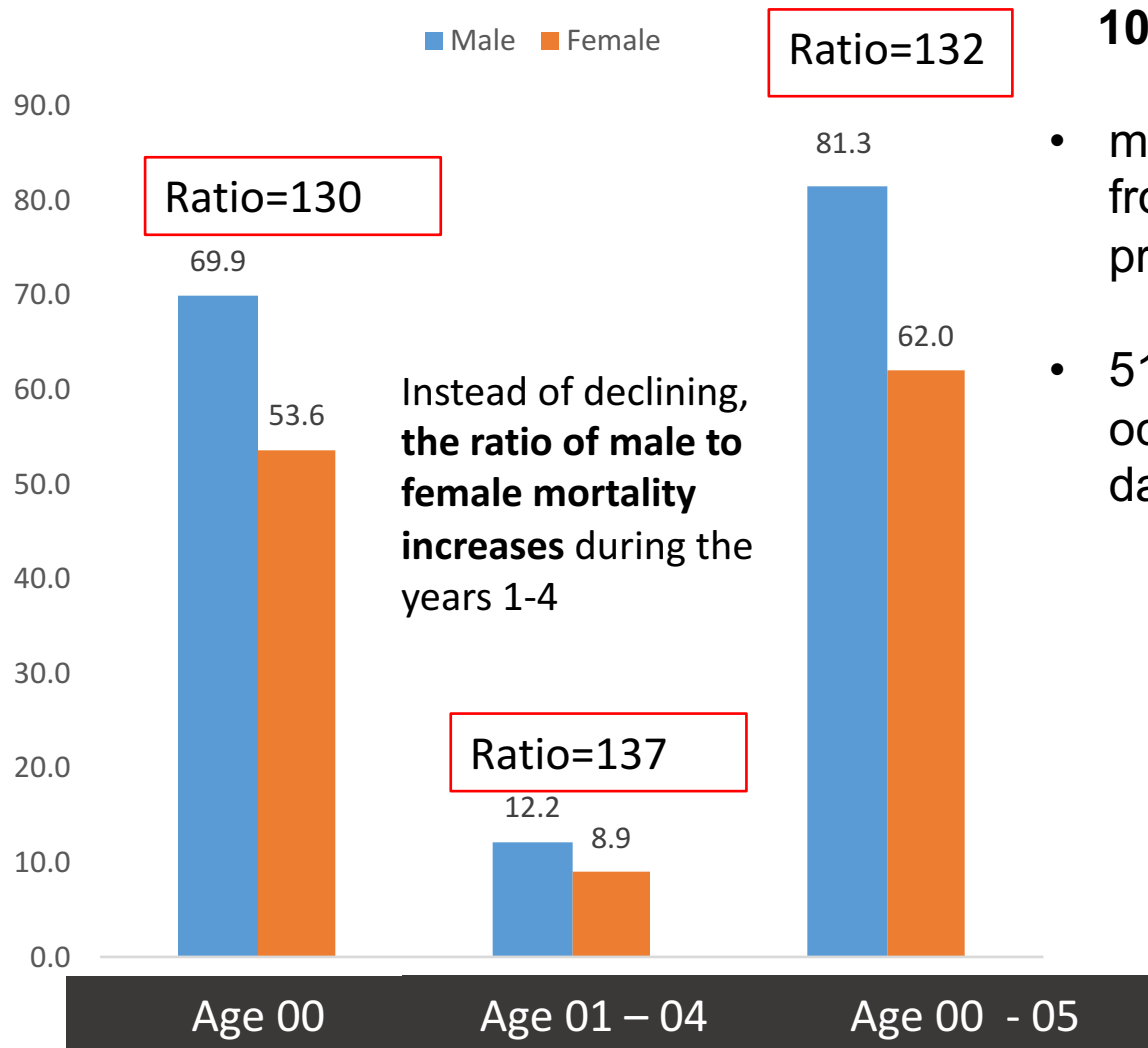


- Birth registration went up from 72% to 79%
- Geographical and other disparities persist



Source: From BR campaign data

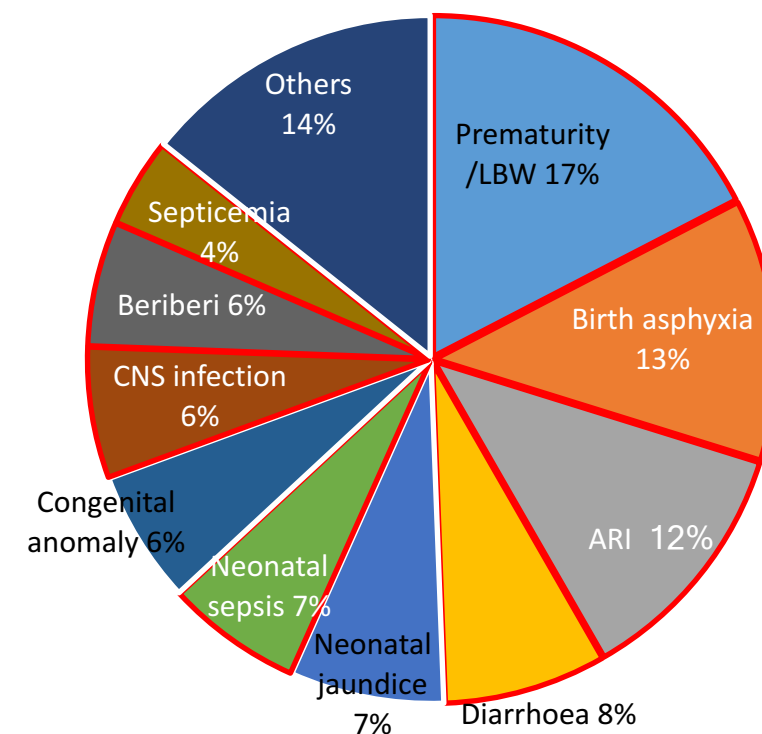
Source: Created from Census 2014 Estimates



100-150 children under 5 die every day

- most often boys, from largely preventable causes
- 51% of U5 deaths occur in the first 28 days of life

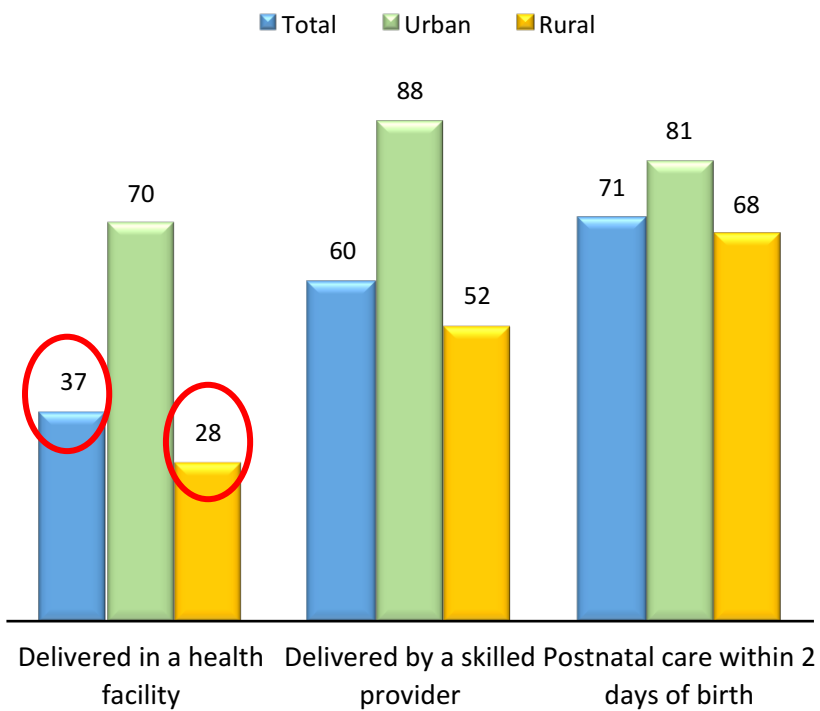
Causes of U5 deaths



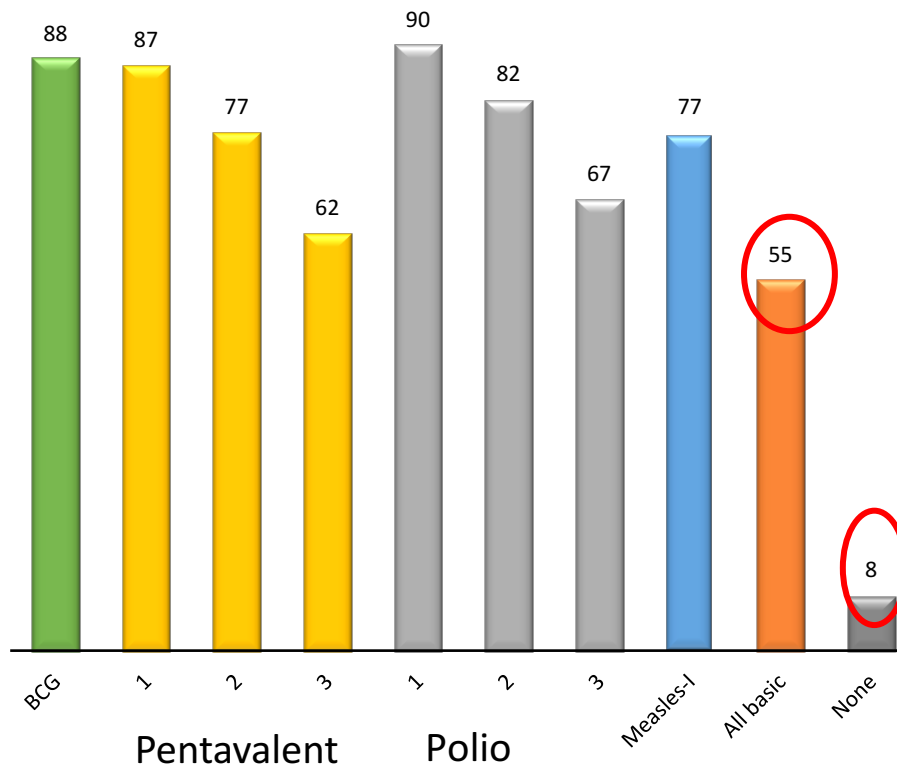
Source: MoH 2014

Mothers and newborn children face risks at birth

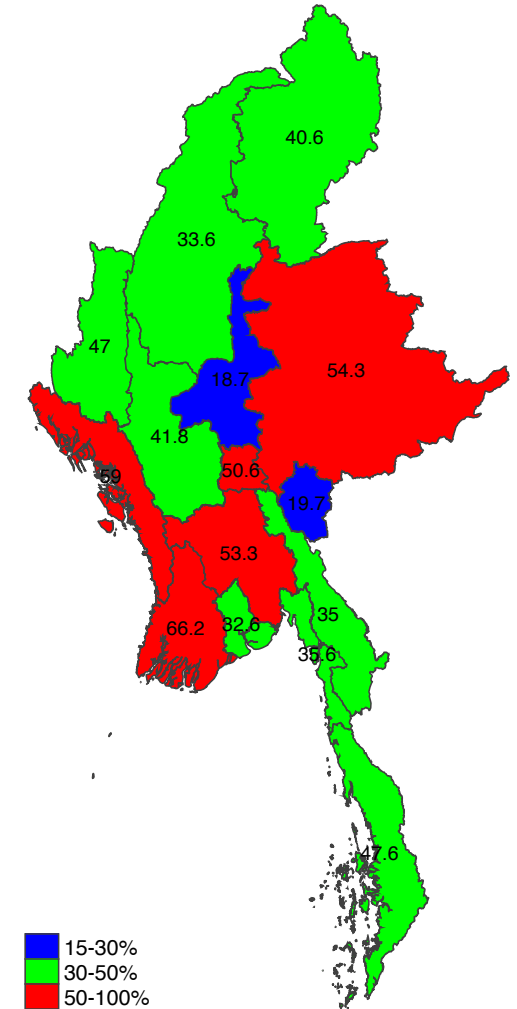
Delivery & Care



Vaccinations (age 12-23 months)



Children age 12-23m without all vaccines (%)



■ 15-30%
■ 30-50%
■ 50-100%

Source: Created from DHS 2014/15 estimates



Getting a good start in life

Lack of access to WASH impacts under 5 mortality

- 1 in 5 children don't have safe drinking water *and* improved latrines
- 1 in 3 are deprived of *either* safe drinking water *or* hygienic latrines

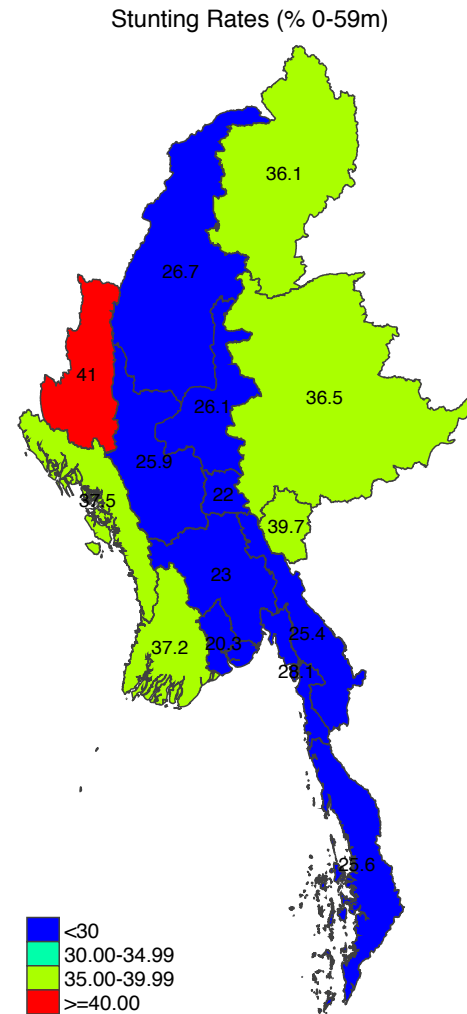
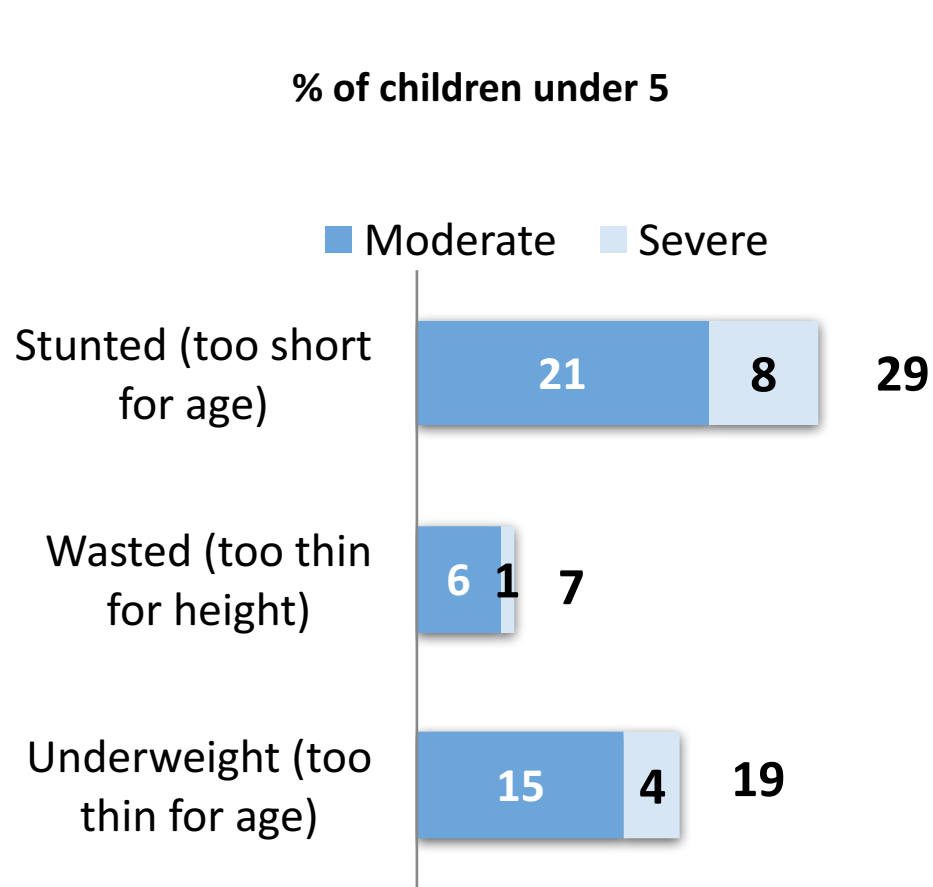
Cross tabulation (% age 00 to 05)	Not improved toilets	Improved toilets	Total
Unsafe Drinking Water	17.27%	17.29%	34.56%
Safe drinking water	14.38%	51.05%	65.44%
Total	31.65%	68.34%	100.00%

Source: Estimations based on Census 2014 (DOP)

		
☹️	☹️	0.92m
☹️	😊	0.92m
😊	☹️	0.77m
😊	😊	2.73m

Source: Estimation based on Census 2014 (DOP)

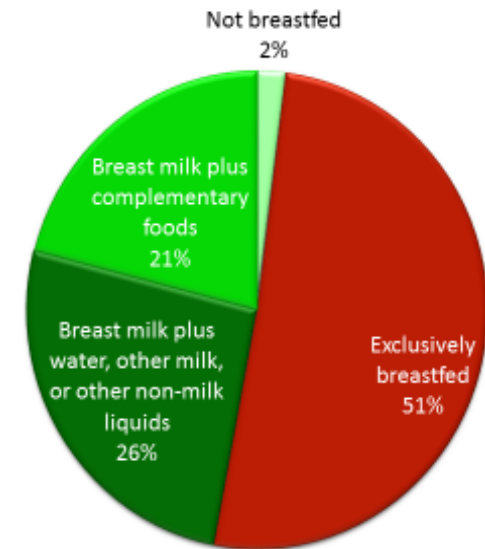
Under-nutrition of children remains a significant concern



Source: Created from DHS 2014/15 estimates

Breastfeeding Status Under 6 Months

Percent distribution of youngest children under 6 months who are living with their mother by breastfeeding status



1 out of 25 children aged 0 to 5 live away from their parents

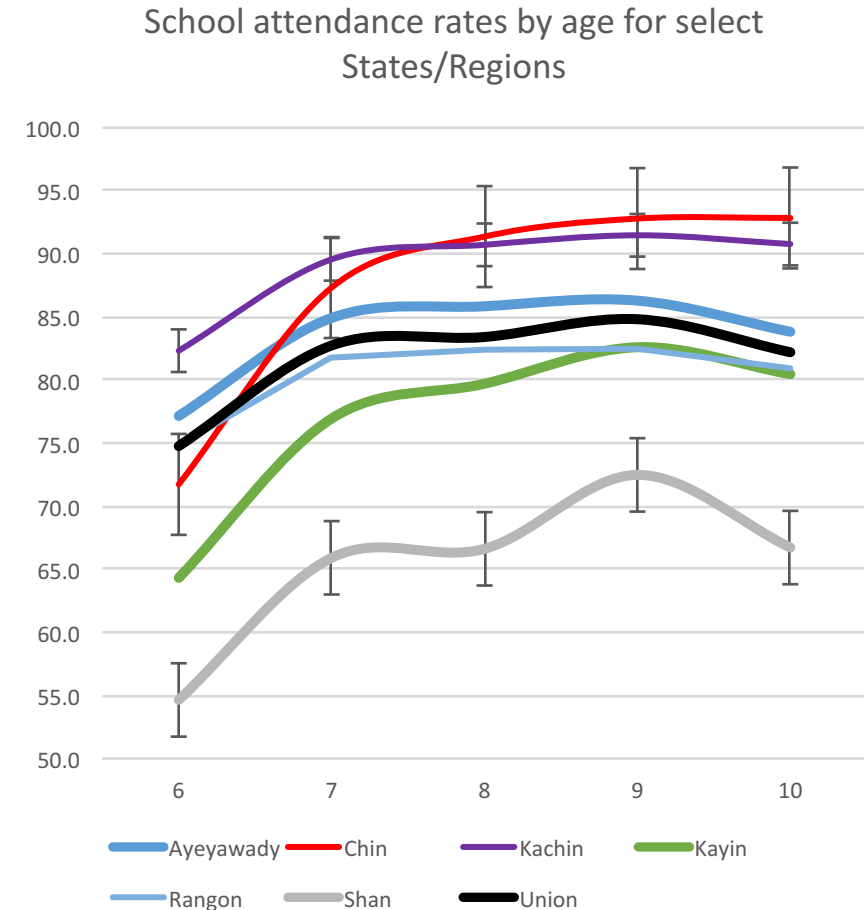
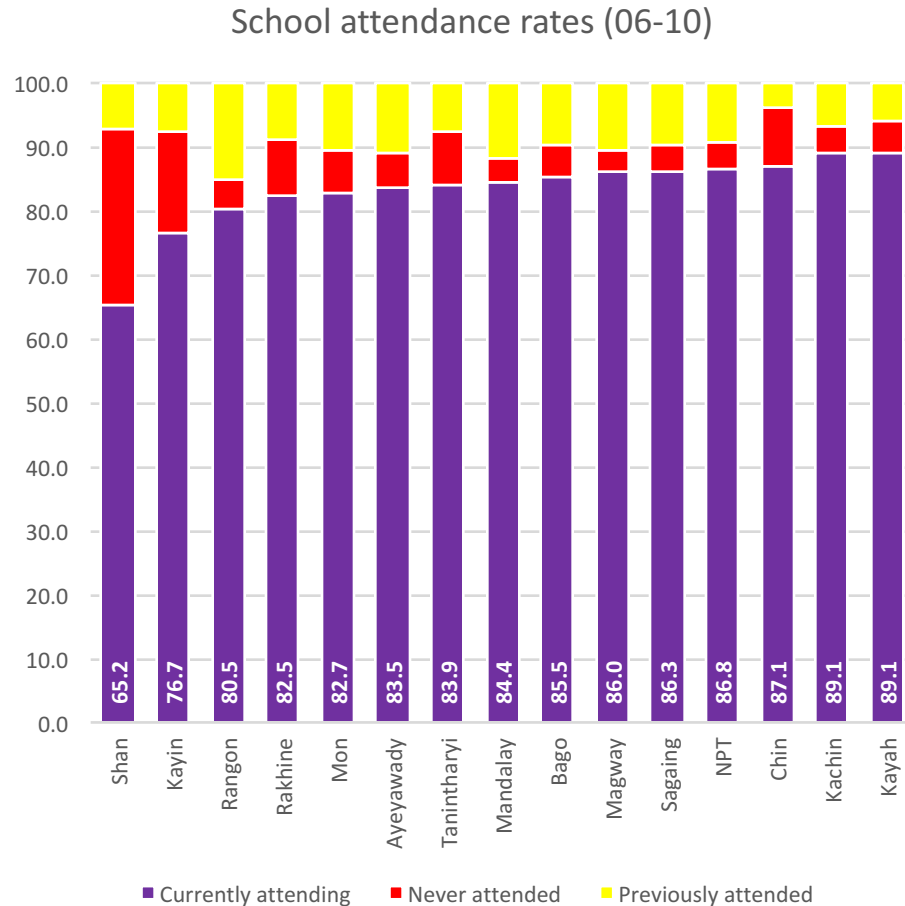
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (00-05)							
Age	Son/ Daughter	Grand Child	Siblings	Other relative	Adopted	Non- Relative	Total
0	483,400	280,100	400	24,600	900	7,400	796,800
1	528,300	265,700	1,100	27,200	1,100	8,000	831,400
2	585,200	260,400	1000	25,700	2,300	7,700	882,300
3	652,200	240,700	800	26,500	1,500	8,600	930,300
4	691,500	240,000	2,200	33,700	2,900	6,200	976,500
5	672,500	223,000	2,200	29,700	2,800	8,800	939,000
Total	3,613,100	1,509,900	7,700	167,400	11,500	46,700	5,356,300

Learning and acquiring skills for life

Age 6 to 10 (4.8 million)



Percentage of out-of-school children remains high



Source: Estimations based on Census 2014 (DOP)

1 in every 20 children aged 6 to 10 live away from their parents

Relationship to head of household (6-10)							
Age	Son/ Daughter	Grand Children	Sibling	Other relative	Adopted	Non- relative	Total
6	707,038	207,475	3,144	30,778	2,737	6,858	958,030
7	731,436	199,564	3,918	33,103	3,037	7,226	978,284
8	707,557	179,576	4,832	33,694	3,069	7,386	936,114
9	711,184	165,051	5,218	33,490	3,165	7,443	925,551
10	761,677	164,331	7,440	38,452	3,668	9,195	984,763
Total	3,618,892	915,997	24,552	169,517	15,676	38,108	4,782,742

Source: Estimations based on Census 2014 (DOP)

Navigating a safe transition to adulthood

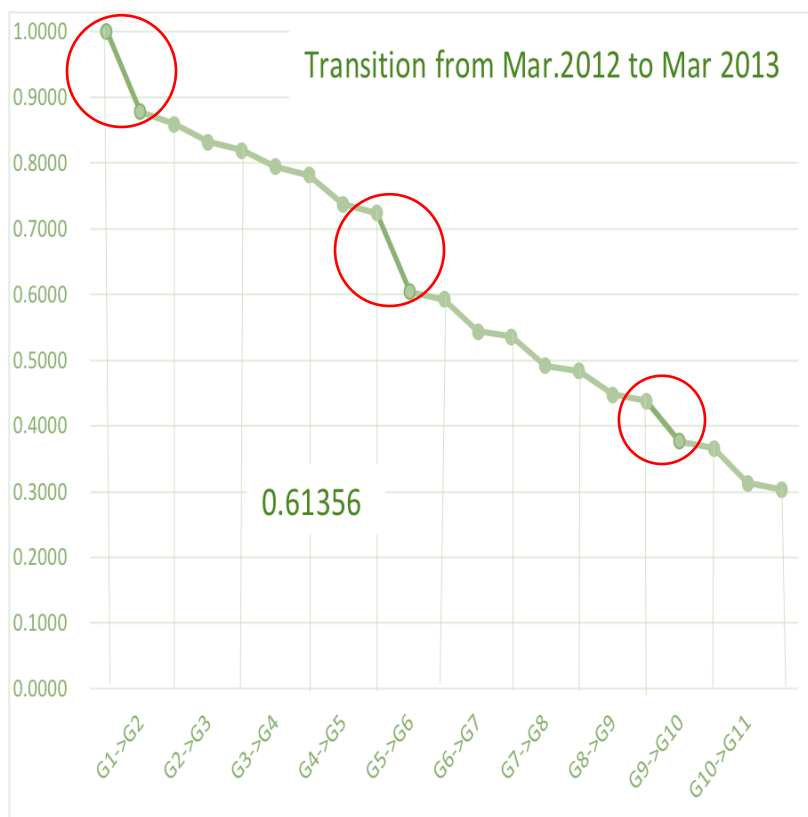
Age 11 to 17 (6.4 million)



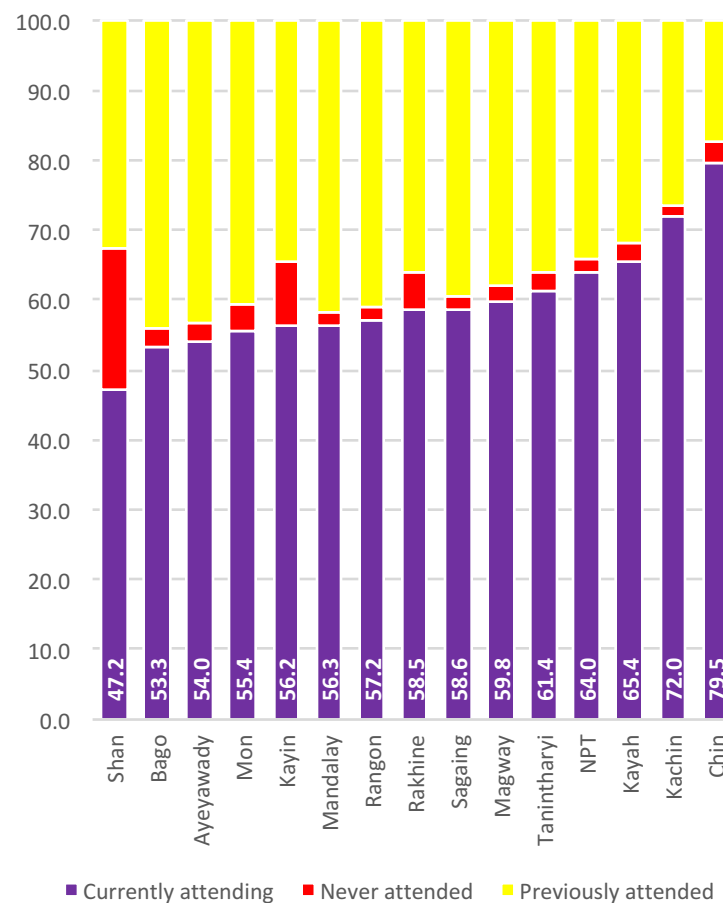
Navigating a safe transition to adulthood

School attendance drops sharply after age 11

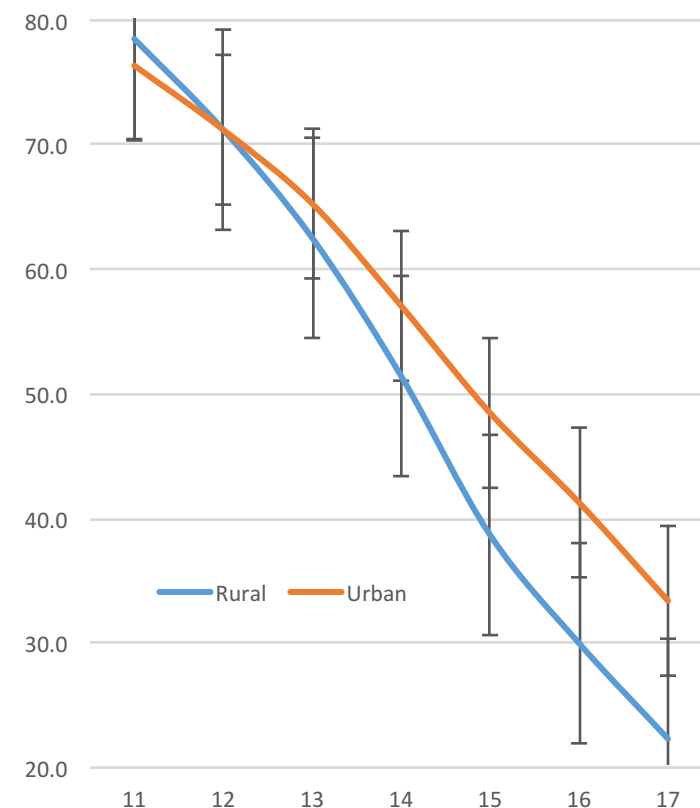
Out of 100 students joining grade 1 only 30 reach grade 12



School attendance rates (11-17)

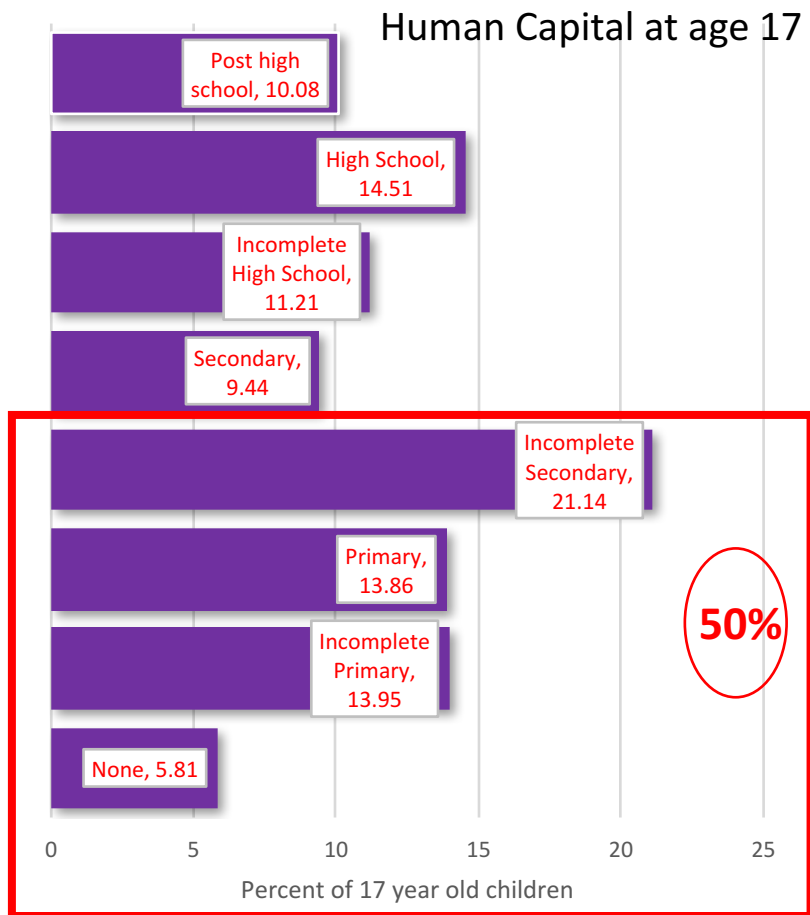


School attendance rates (11-17) by rural/urban

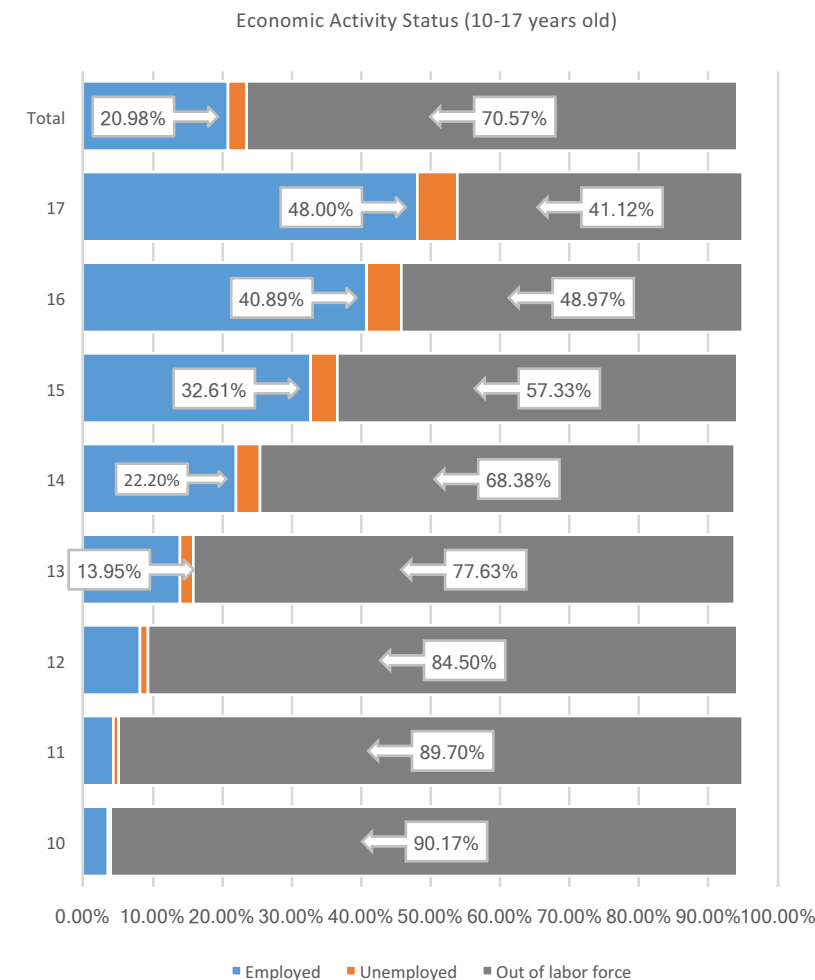
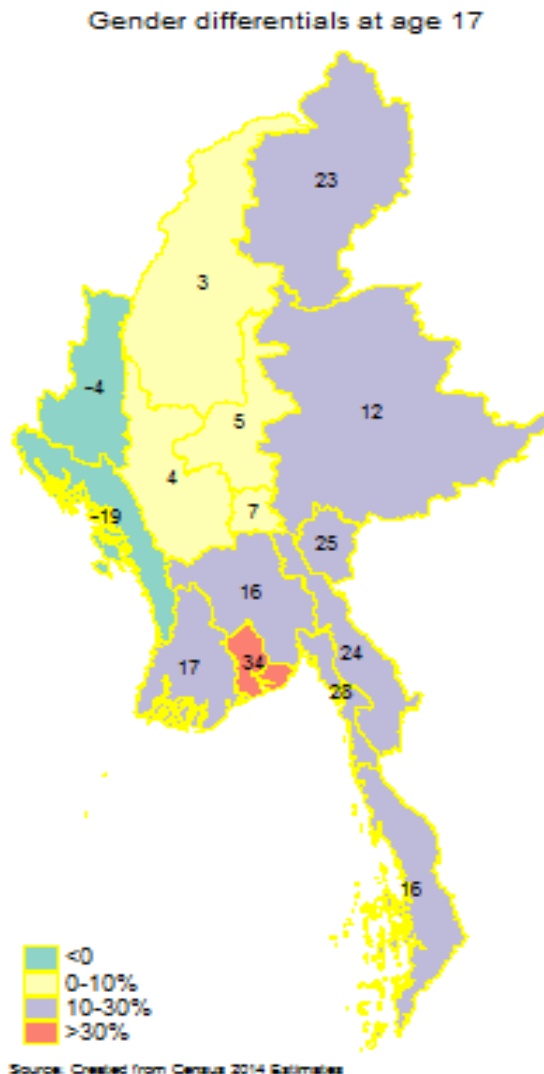


Navigating a safe transition to adulthood

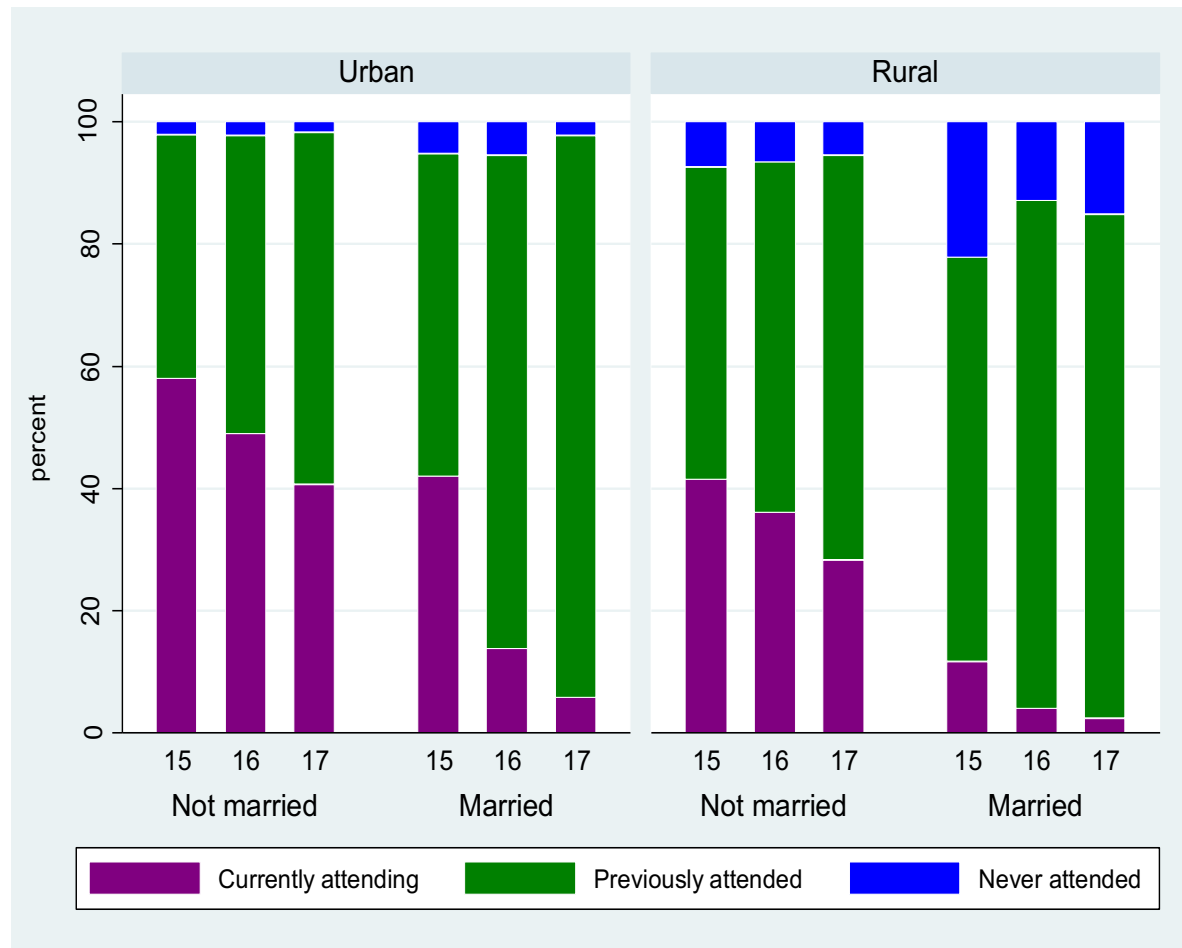
Half of 17 year olds enter adulthood with little to no education



Source: Estimations based on Census 2014 (DoP)

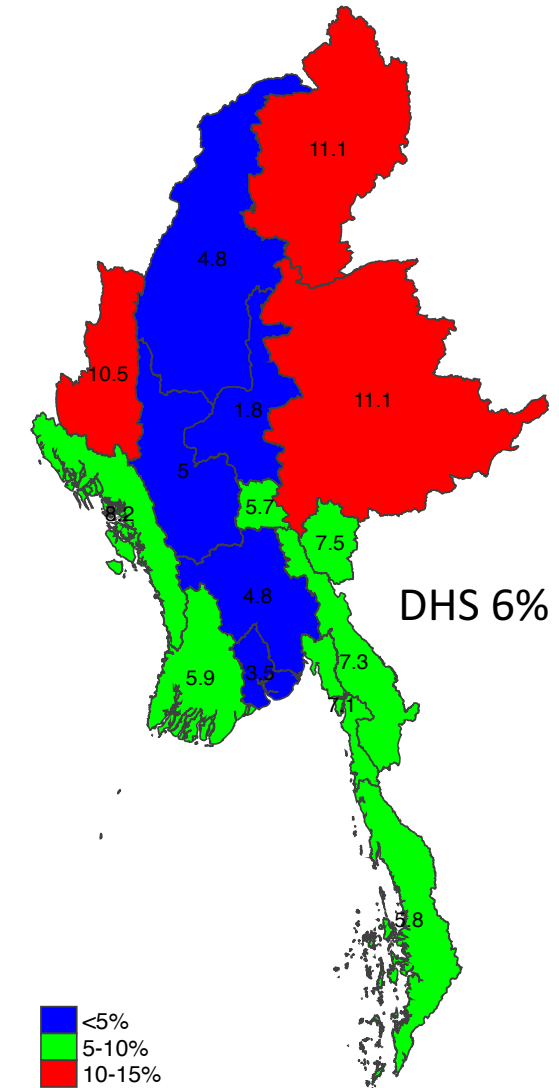


Child marriage puts an end to education for girls



Source: Estimations based on Census 2014 (DoP)

Adolescents begun child bearing (% , 15-19)

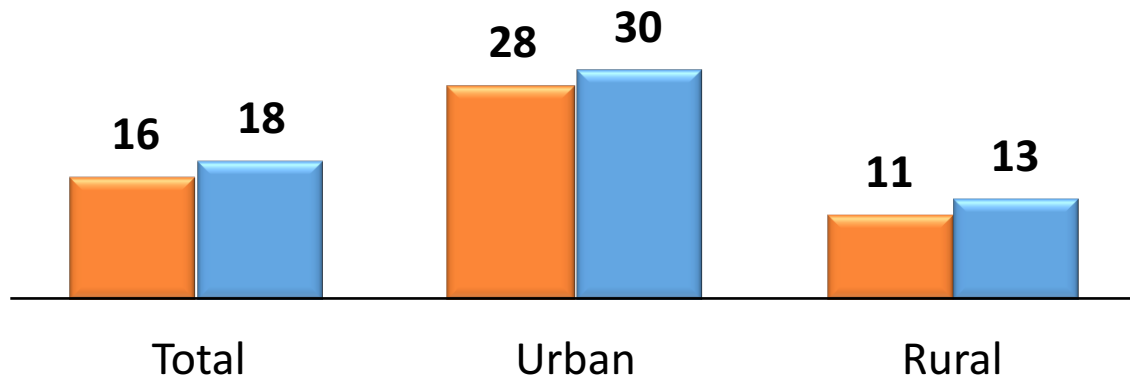


Source: Created from DHS 2014/15 estimates

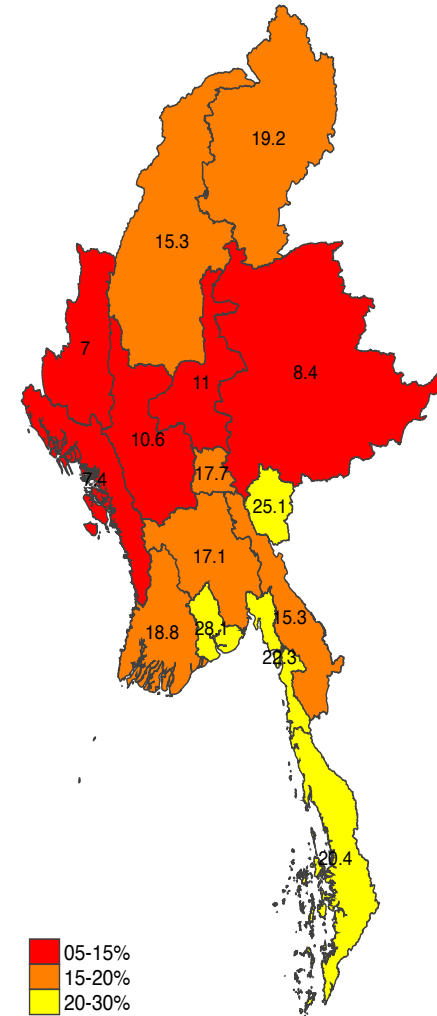
Comprehensive knowledge of HIV among youth is extremely low

Percent of ever-married women and men age 15-24 with comprehensive knowledge* of HIV

Women Men



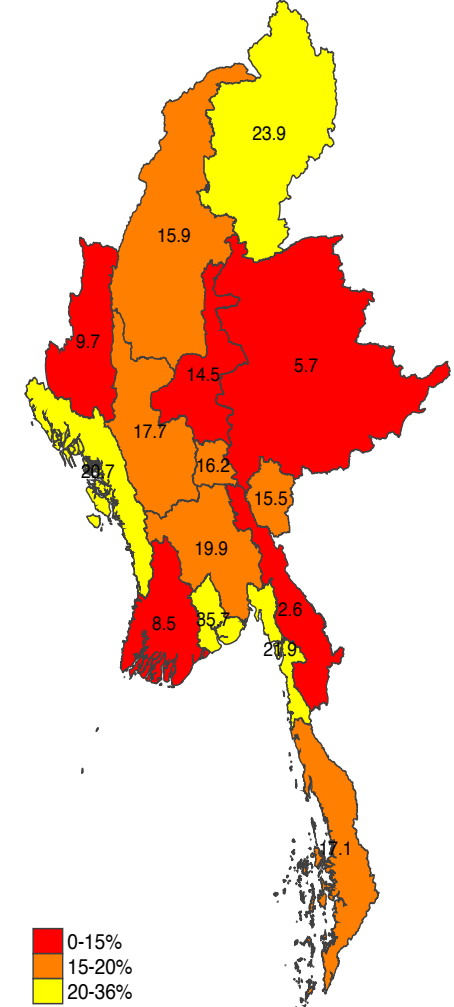
% with knowledge about HIV (F:15-24)



05-15%
15-20%
20-30%

Source: Created from DHS 2014/15 estimates

% with knowledge about HIV (M:15-24)



0-15%
15-20%
20-36%

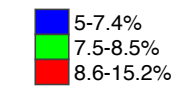
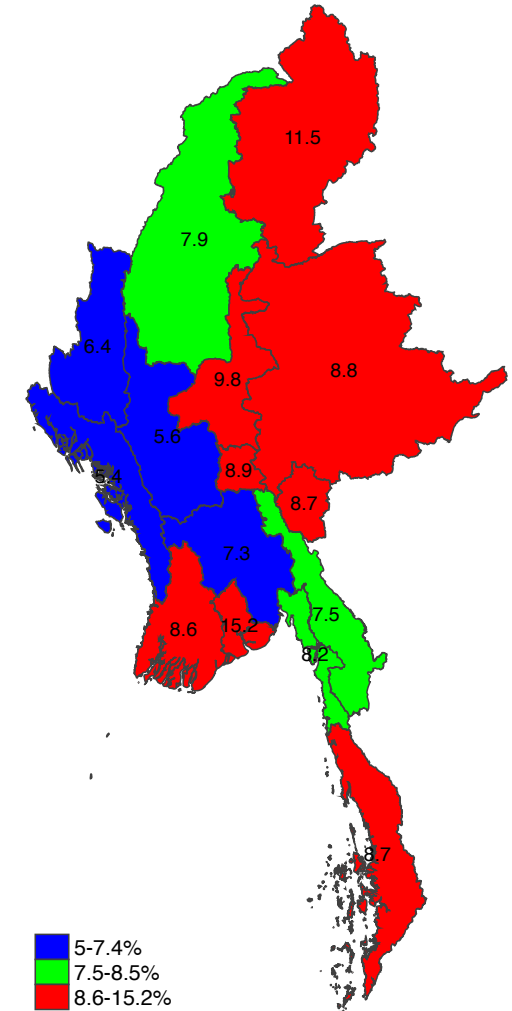
Source: Created from DHS 2014/15 estimates

Navigating a safe transition to adulthood

1 in 10 children aged 11 to 17 live away from parents

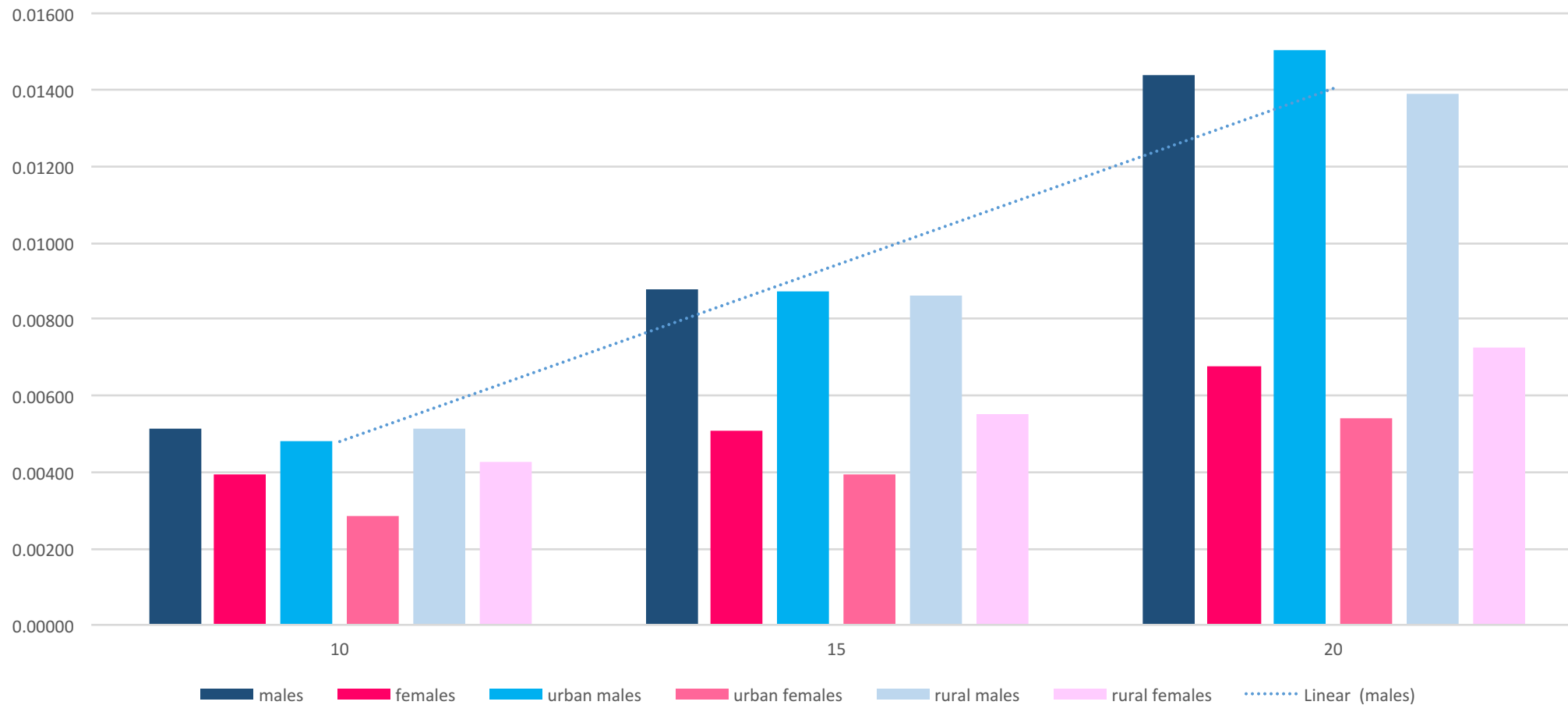
Age	Relationship to head of household									
	Head	Spouse	Son/ Daughter	S/D in law	Grand Child	Sibling	Other relative	Adopted	Non- relative	Total
11	0	0	708,268	0	140,749	7,073	36,163	3,227	8,884	904,364
12	0	0	776,545	0	147,317	9,599	44,656	4,163	13,089	995,369
13	2,041	0	796,685	0	138,960	12,279	49,927	4,489	18,731	1,023,112
14	2,610	0	741,376	0	116,266	12,650	49,990	4,197	23,258	950,347
15	3,360	3,952	694,464	3,193	99,776	14,482	48,750	4,148	28,020	900,145
16	4,177	6,443	627,495	8,233	81,426	14,938	48,273	3,741	30,800	825,526
17	6,735	12,771	620,103	17,377	73,188	16,888	52,105	3,734	35,357	838,258
Total	18,923	23,166	4,964,936	28,803	797,682	87,909	329,864	27,699	158,139	6,437,121

% 11-17yrs not living with family



Source: Created from Census 2014 estimates

Mortality of boys aged 10 to 20 increases sharply



Data dashboard: Summarizing the data

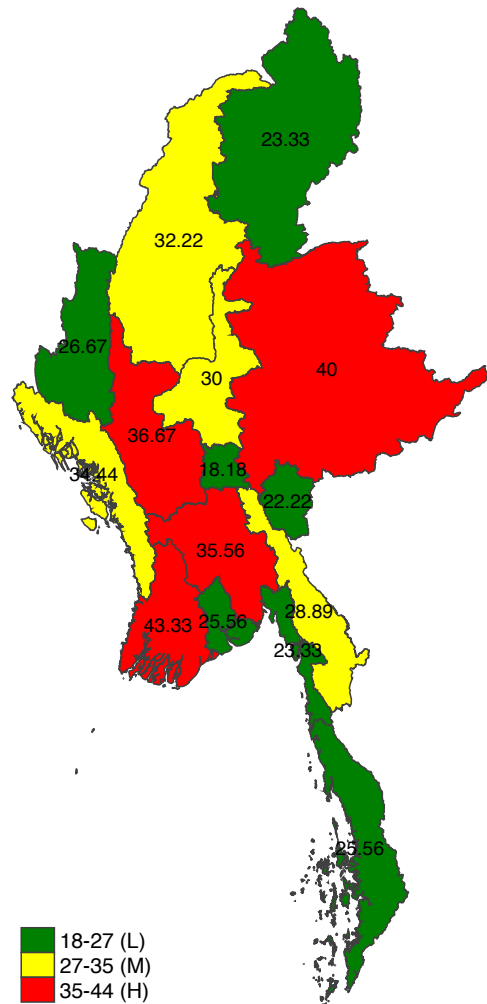


Source		Ayeyawady	Bago	Chin	Kachin	Kayah	Kayin	Magway	Mandalay	Mon	NPT	Rakhine	Rangon	Sagaing	Shan	Tanintharyi
Context																
Enumerated population	Census 2014	61,84,829	48,67,373	4,78,801	16,42,841	2,86,627	15,04,326	39,17,055	61,65,723	20,54,393	11,60,242	20,98,807	73,60,703	53,25,347	58,24,432	14,08,401
# children	Census 2014	21,44,807	16,43,283	2,21,115	5,91,583	1,16,124	6,20,216	12,49,172	19,35,378	7,54,026	3,86,150	7,70,415	21,32,653	18,19,046	22,13,089	5,56,726
% of population	Census 2014	35	34	46	36	41	41	32	31	37	33	37	29	34	38	40
% below poverty line (households)	IHLCA2	46	32	72	36	29	26	36	33	21		78	34	23	43	30
# below poverty line (households)	IHLCA2	6,80,465	3,66,895	65,152	97,241	16,323	81,015	3,26,521	4,35,330	88,326		3,58,162	5,41,367	2,51,180	5,04,864	1,08,427
% without safe drinking water	Census 2014	54%	30%	30%	26%	45%	40%	25%	15%	34%	14%	68%	25%	21%	48%	39%
# without safe drinking water	Census 2014	11,38,560	4,84,415	65,628	1,38,740	50,906	2,43,031	3,03,999	2,77,683	2,46,532	51,626	5,13,440	5,12,546	3,66,971	10,09,406	2,13,073
% without improved toilets	Census 2014	29%	30%	25%	15%	12%	35%	34%	23%	25%	15%	74%	11%	32%	42%	38%
# without improved toilets	Census 2014	6,11,449	4,84,415	54,690	80,042	13,575	2,12,652	4,13,438	4,25,781	1,81,274	55,313	5,58,744	2,25,520	5,59,193	8,83,230	2,07,610
% without electricity	Census 2014	90%	77%	86%	72%	60%	78%	79%	63%	68%	60%	90%	36%	80%	69%	92%
% exposed to unsafe cooking fuels at home	Census 2014	97%	92%	99%	95%	83%	91%	92%	81%	82%	69%	98%	57%	94%	87%	97%
# exposed to conflict situations	APC	-	3,29,375	82,406	3,68,901	99,901	4,34,000	-	-	1,83,840	-	14,346	-	24,530	6,69,302	45,335
Child centered risk level (Climate, DRR)	Risk Assessment	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0		1	1	1	0	0
Population to hospital ratio	SYB 2015	58,773	49,415	22,339	26,877	16,043	48,475	46,177	59,085	59,085		1,467	653	1,500	1,152	1,200
Population to school ratio (age 06-17)	EMIS 2014	6,487	4,474	1,196	1,363	389	1,488	3,952	3,950	1,326	654	2,792	2,717	4,553	4,887	1,147
Summary		43%	36%	27%	23%	22%	29%	37%	30%	23%	18%	34%	26%	32%	40%	26%
Age 00 to 05																
# children	Census 2014	6,96,337	5,13,068	79,059	1,70,283	39,585	2,11,975	3,90,018	5,86,590	2,30,673	1,23,131	2,22,025	6,23,070	5,62,556	7,13,664	1,77,400
% of population	Census 2014	11%	11%	17%	10%	14%	14%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	13%
with other relatives, non-relatives or adopted	Census 2014	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%
% without birth registration	CRVS	5%	22%	34%	16%	0%	1%	22%	30%	0%	0%	41%	5%	46%	18%	10%
# without birth registration (000)	CRVS	35	113	27	27	0	2	86	176	0	0	91	31	259	129	18
Under five mortality rate	Census 2014	103.6	72	89.8	60.6	69.7	61.7	100.6	58.3	47.3	47.3	63.8	71	51	69.6	64
# of U5 deaths	Census 2014	12,762	6,048	1,267	1,834	499	2,142	6,739	5,794	1,676	952	2,355	7,705	5,035	8,163	1,899
% without safe drinking water	Census 2014	57%	30%	29%	25%	52%	40%	23%	15%	35%	14%	67%	25%	22%	50%	43%
% without improved toilets	Census 2014	34%	34%	29%	15%	11%	36%	35%	24%	27%	15%	74%	12%	33%	44%	42%
Summary		33%	30%	31%	22%	30%	26%	31%	31%	22%	19%	30%	28%	33%	37%	22%
Age 06 to 10																
# children	Census 2014	6,08,697	4,65,526	64,328	1,55,700	32,644	1,79,336	3,58,542	5,20,125	2,15,049	1,08,103	2,29,486	5,55,920	5,04,821	6,20,127	1,64,338
% of population	Census 2014	10%	10%	13%	9%	11%	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	11%	12%
with other relatives, non-relatives or adopted	Census 2014	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	6%
% out of school	Census 2014	16%	15%	13%	11%	11%	23%	14%	16%	17%	13%	18%	20%	14%	35%	16%
% without safe drinking water	Census 2014	54%	31%	33%	25%	47%	44%	23%	16%	34%	13%	67%	21%	47%	39%	25%
% without improved toilets	Census 2014	30%	31%	30%	15%	14%	39%	33%	24%	25%	12%	74%	32%	41%	38%	11%
Summary		31%	28%	25%	22%	25%	36%	25%	25%	28%	19%	33%	33%	28%	36%	28%
Age 11 to 17																
# children	Census 2014	8,03,411	6,36,124	75,372	2,07,632	40,896	2,16,266	4,67,435	7,44,507	2,79,372	1,37,520	3,03,548	8,71,194	6,80,102	7,69,138	2,04,604
% of population	Census 2014	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	15%
with other relatives, non-relatives or adopted	Census 2014	9%	7%	6%	11%	9%	8%	6%	10%	8%	9%	5%	15%	8%	9%	9%
% out of school	Census 2014	46%	47%	20%	28%	35%	44%	40%	44%	45%	36%	42%	43%	41%	53%	39%
% without safe drinking water	Census 2014	23%	49%	38%	28%	19%	35%	28%	21%	15%	29%	64%	22%	42%	52%	11%
% without improved toilets	Census 2014	13%	12%	30%	23%	27%	33%	26%	28%	19%	22%	67%	9%	35%	26%	9%
% Employed	Census 2014	21%	21%	10%	16%	21%	17%	22%	22%	17%	18%	11%	18%	23%	32%	16%
% begun child bearing (15-19 years females)	DHS 2015	6%	5%	11%	11%	8%	7%	5%	2%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	11%	6%
Summary		33%	35%	29%	27%	29%	31%	25%	31%	29%	23%	33%	31%	33%	42%	27%

Dashboard Summary Index Maps

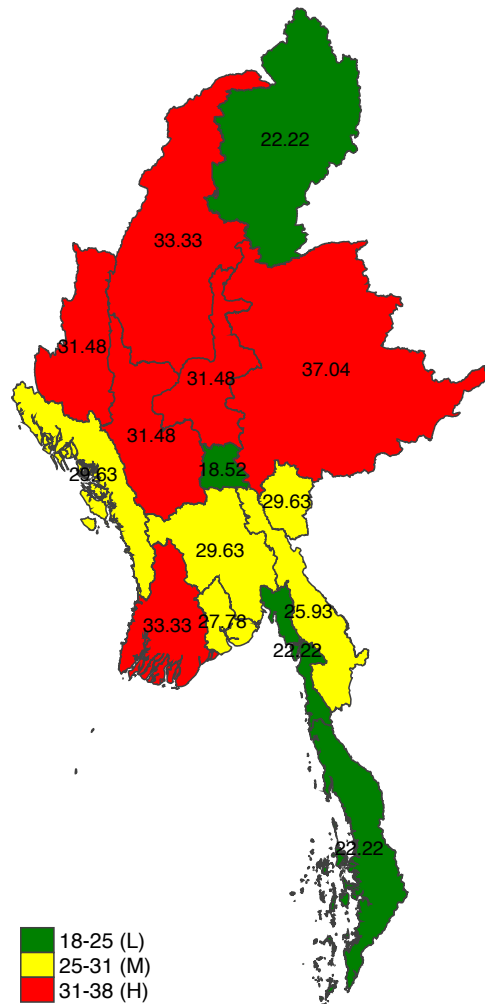


Combined index: Context Variables



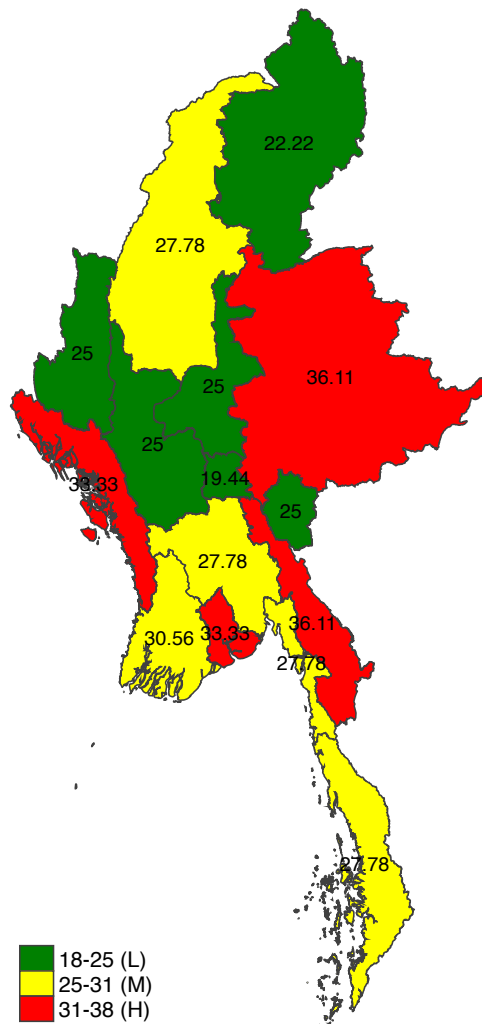
Source: Based on context indicators

Combined index: Age 0 to 5 years



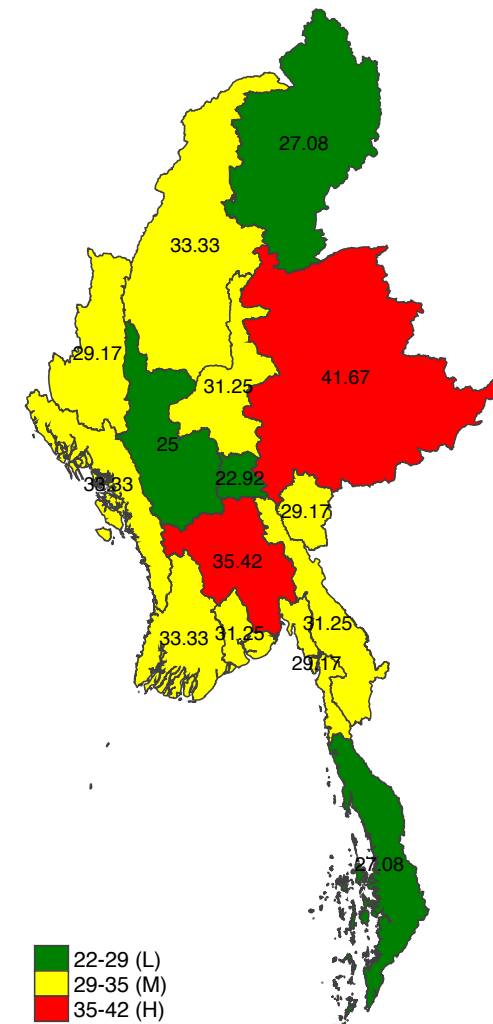
Source: Based on select u5 indicators

Combined index: Age 6 to 10 years



Source: Based on select indicators

Combined index: Age 11 to 17 years

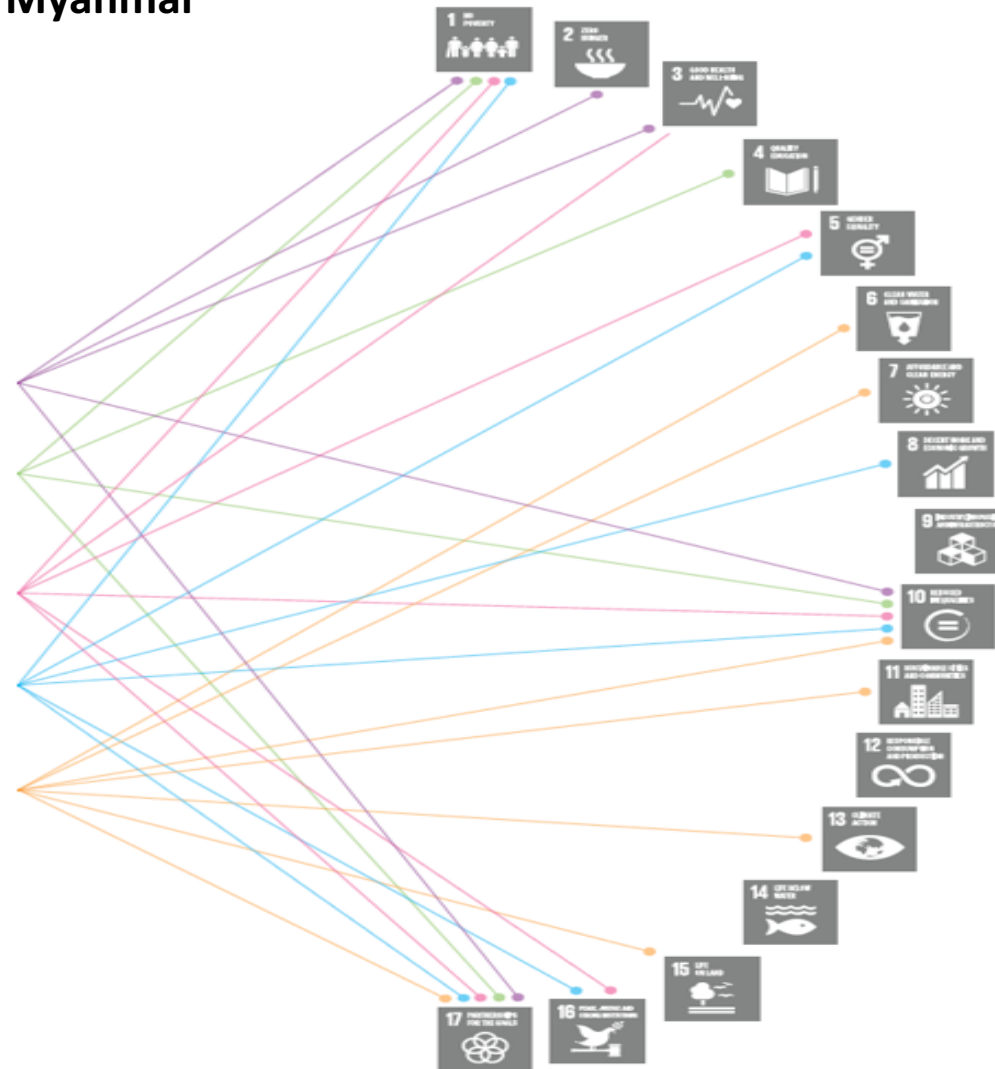
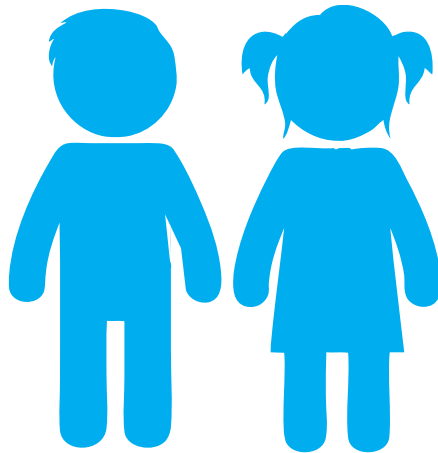


Source: Based on select indicators

New Vision for New Results



Making the SDGs deliver for all children in Myanmar



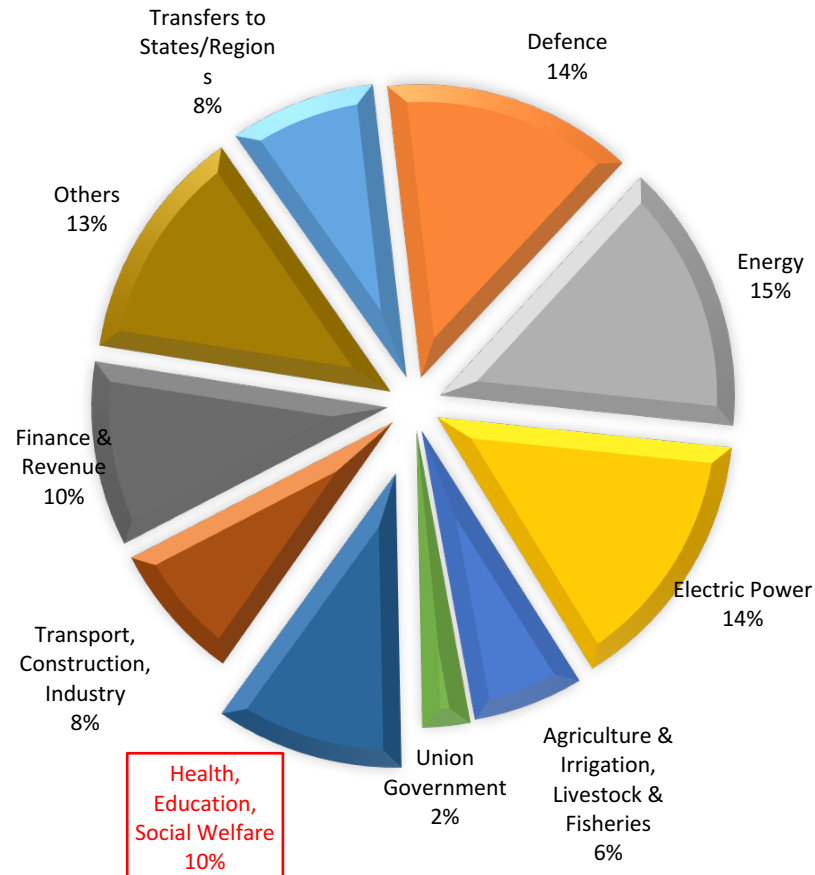
Quality data is critical to measure gaps and progress towards the SDGs for children

SDGs Child-relevant indicators			~120
Readiness Index for Myanmar			
1	25	Indicator is readily available	
2	41	Indicator should be available after little effort	
3	20	Indicator should be available after more effort	
4	18	Indicator is currently not available <i>(new questions/surveys needed)</i>	
5	2	Indicator non applicable to Myanmar	
6	12	Not clear <i>(definition to be clarified)</i>	
7	2	Don't know yet	

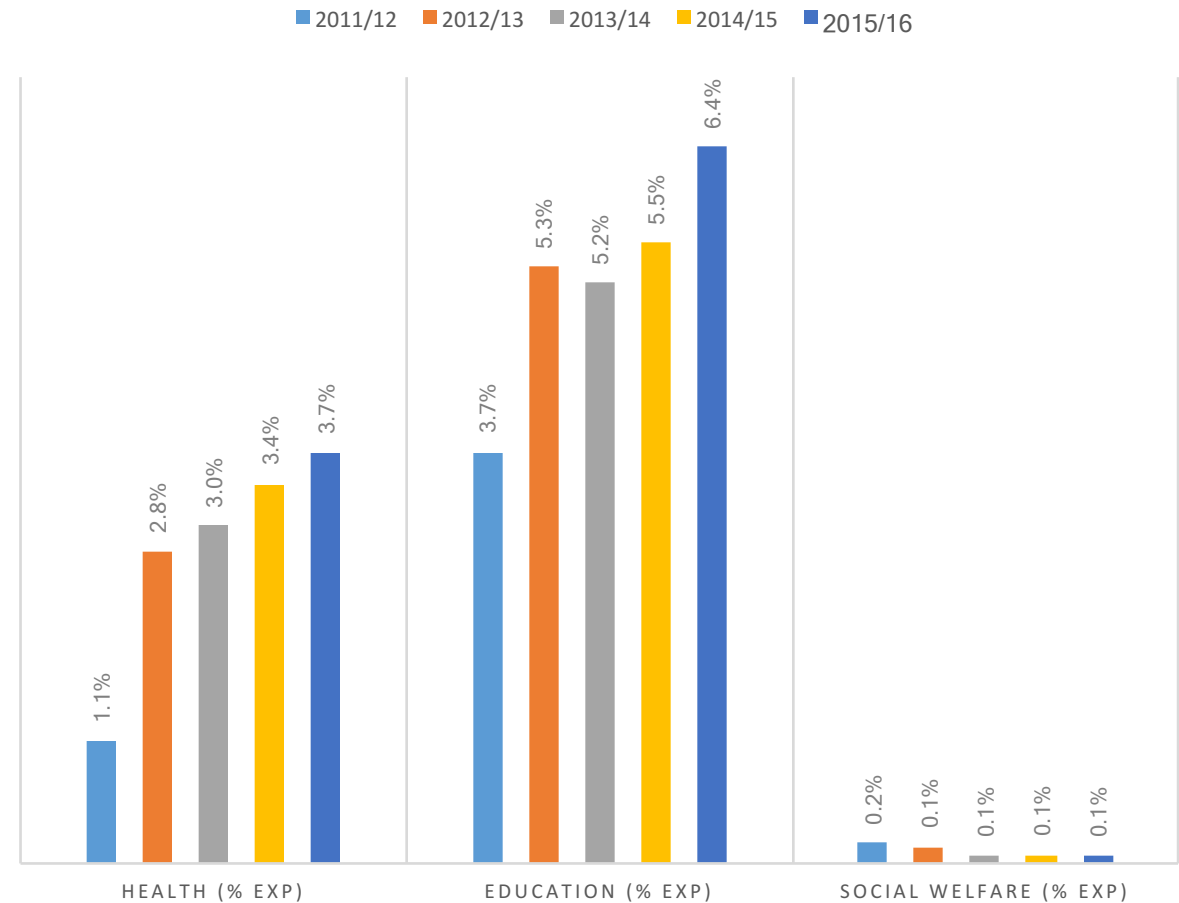
Source: Calculations based on UNDP/CSO (2015/16)

Budget allocations for children are insufficient leading to inequitable and high out of pocket spending

SNAPSHOT OF BUDGET ALLOCATIONS 2015/16



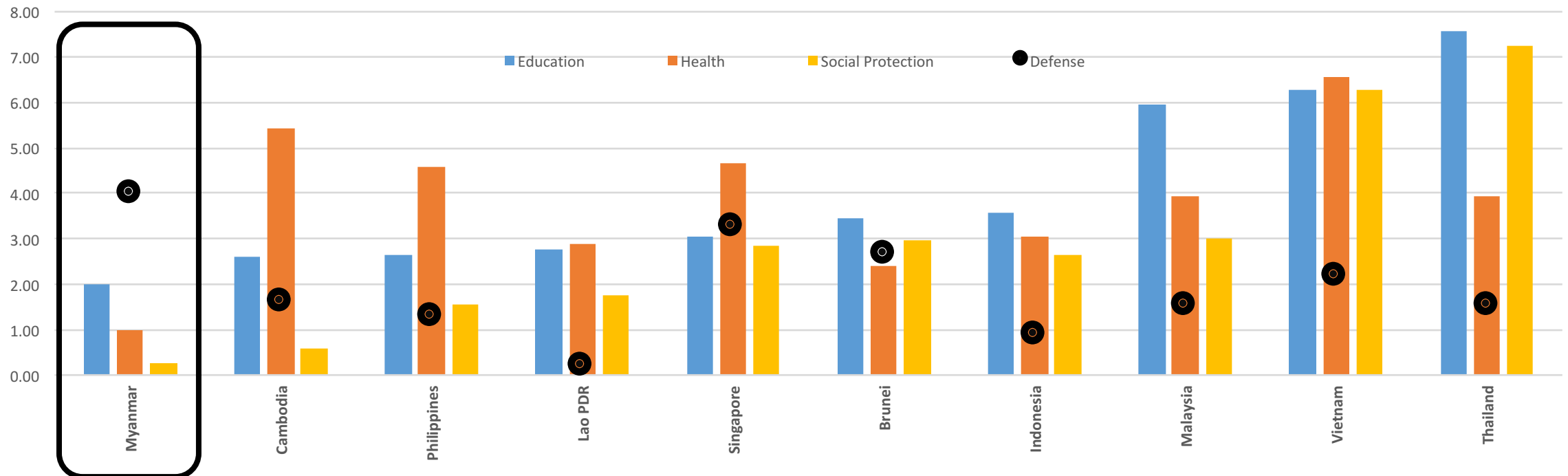
SOCIAL SECTOR ALLOCATIONS (% EXP)



Source: Calculations based on published budget laws (2011-2015)

Budget allocations for children are insufficient

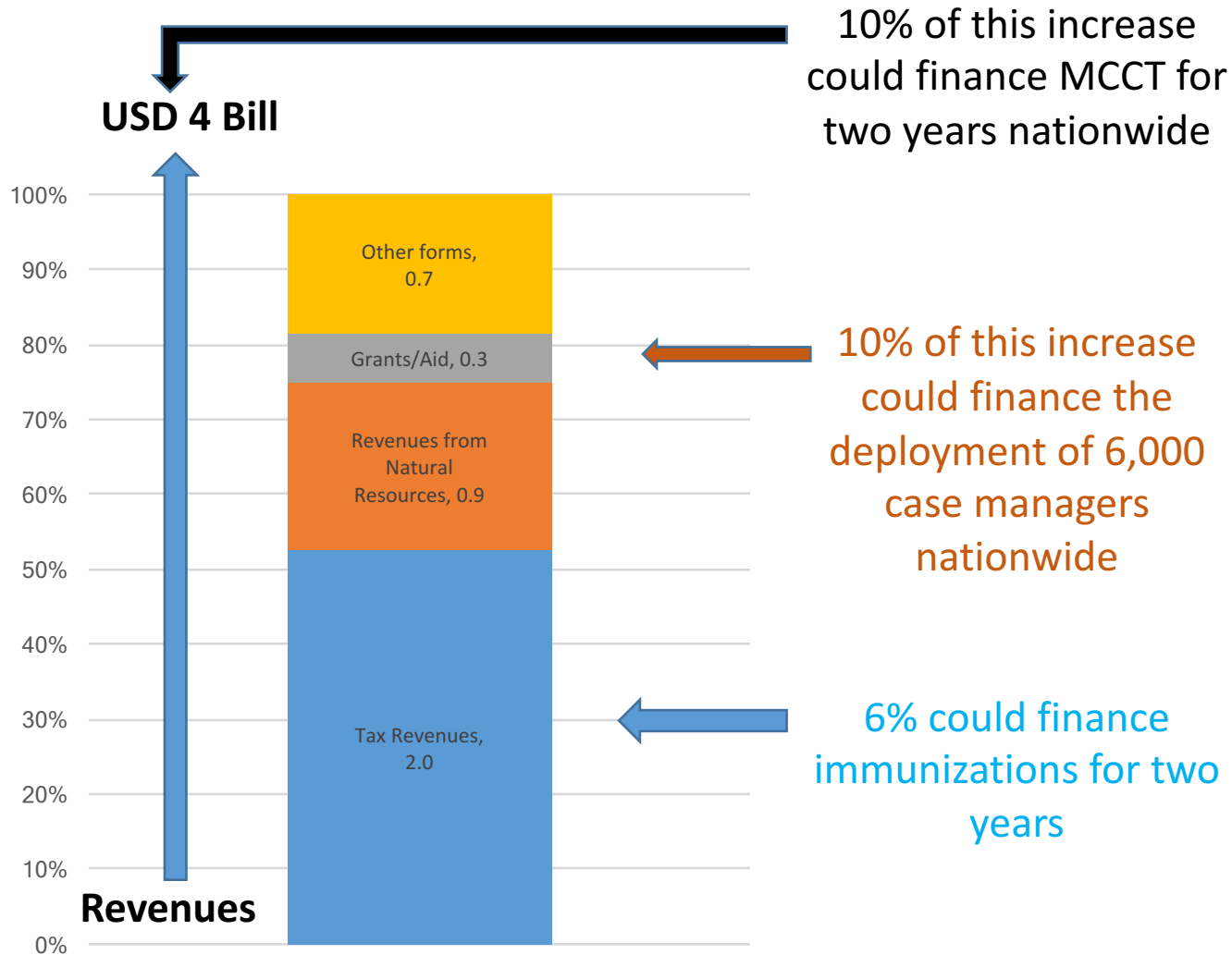
Education, Health, Social Protection & Defense Spending in ASEAN countries (2012-15) as % GDP



Source: Calculations based on ASEAN SP INDEX (ADB) + WDI (2015)

New Vision for New Results

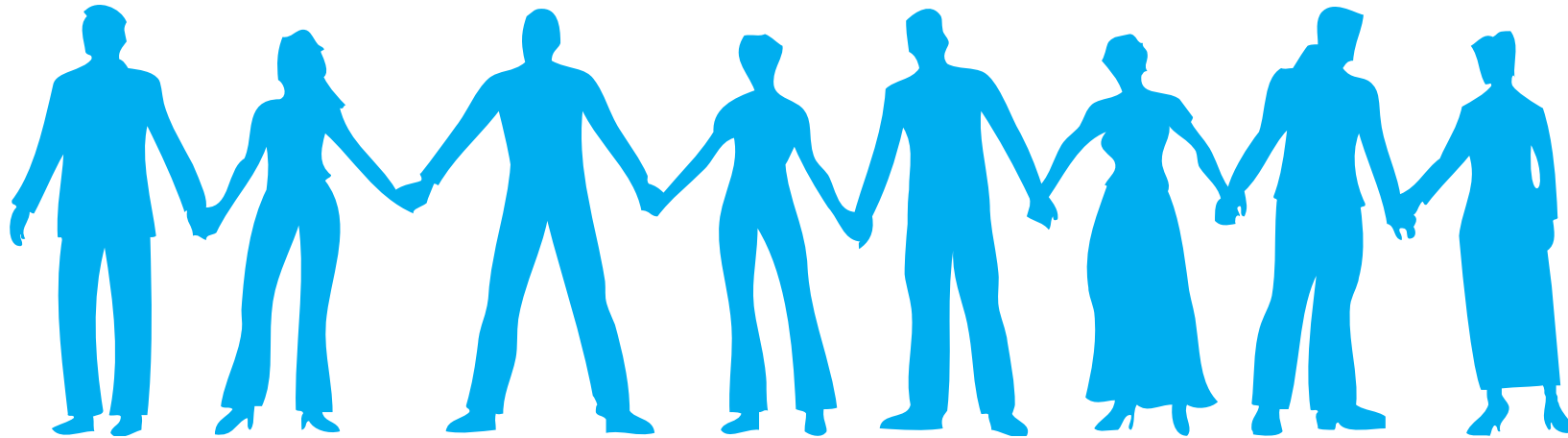
Resources to achieve results for children



GDP Growth rates – forecast 7-8% in the medium term

- Rev/GDP ratios are around 20-25% of GDP so around 2-2.5 Billion USD from GDP growth in increased revenues each year (consolidated budget)
- Tourism expected to cross 10 million mark within the next few years
- Boost to private sector from opening up and the role of CSR plus SEE reforms
- Luxury tax /Sin tax on tobacco, alcohol & luxury goods
- Effect of direct + indirect “multipliers” from social policy interventions

Partnering for children



THANK YOU!

